

Technical Report No. 96

DISPERSION AND DISPERSAL OF WHITE-TAILED AND BLACK-TAILED JACKRABBITS, PAWNEE NATIONAL GRASSLANDS

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GRASSLAND BIOME

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ABSTRACT

Dispersion, dispersal, and density were measured on populations of black-tailed (*Lepus californicus*) and white-tailed (*Lepus townsendii*) jackrabbits on a 10.75 sq mile area of native short-grass prairie. All mammal scientific names used in this report are from *The Mammals of North America* by E. R. Hall and K. R. Kelson (1959). Dispersion information was obtained from a tagging-recapturing program and spotlight counts. Sample size amounted to 136 tagged hares. Black-tails outnumbered white-tails 3 to 1 and occupied most of the study area. White-tails occupied a smaller range, mostly overlapping the black-tailed jackrabbit range. Dispersal was measured by a radio telemetry technique which allowed remote monitoring of instrumented hare locations. Individuals of both species exhibited ovate occupation areas (of approximately 640 acres) which did not appear to change in size or location from season to season. Of 28 hares instrumented, six remained active, 14 were lost from radio contact, and eight died from various causes. Density was estimated from counts made on 4.25 sq mile drive plots. The spring (April) and fall (November) counts indicated 33 hares per sq mile and 93 hares per sq mile, respectively. Aerial mapping of hare tracks in snow revealed the greatest hare activity in low shrubby areas with activity gradually diminishing toward higher open grassy areas. Trapping and telemetry failed to show correlation between hare distribution and pastures grazed by cattle at light, moderate, and heavy intensities.

$$\begin{aligned} & 33 - 93 / \text{mi}^2 \\ & = .1274 - .3591 / \text{ha} @ 259 \text{ ha} / \text{mi}^2 \\ & \text{W.T.} = .03185 - .08977 / \text{ha} \\ & \text{B.T.} = .09550 - .2693 / \text{ha} \end{aligned}$$

INTRODUCTION

Black-tailed (*Lepus californicus*) and white-tailed (*Lepus townsendii*) jackrabbits are medium-size primary consumers in the grassland ecosystem. All mammal scientific names used in this report are from *The Mammals of North America* by E. R. Hall and K. R. Kelson (1959). Hares compete with domestic livestock for food, influence the dynamics of range vegetation, are staple foods for several secondary consumers, particularly bobcats (*Lynx rufus*), coyote (*Canis latrans*), and large birds of prey, and are rapidly utilized by decomposers. A well known feature of most rabbit populations is their periodic and occasionally dramatic fluctuation in annual density. Annual density changes, mostly estimated but some measured with considerable sensitivity, of 2-3 fold are apparently common, and black-tailed jackrabbits have been known to reach local densities of 10,000 rabbits per sq mile. Since ^{38/ho} jackrabbits tend to be more mobile than either cottontail rabbits (*Sylvilagus* spp.) or prairie dogs (*Cynomys* spp.), they may respond to local seasonal environmental changes by alternately concentrating and dispersing within a given range.

Because they are wide ranging, and because of their periodic and occasionally dramatic fluctuations in density, this important segment of the primary consumers continuously fluctuates through a wide range of densities and hence through a wide range of changes in biomass, potential energy tied up in that trophic level, and rate of energy flow from lower and to higher trophic levels.

The mechanics of density change, dynamics of competition, energy budgets, and impact on higher and lower trophic levels caused by the density changes

of these primary consumers are largely unknown. This study initially proposed to measure density, dispersal, and dispersion for the species and, with information from simultaneous studies on food habits (Hansen et al. 1969), and nutrition, to determine the role of the species in the functioning of the grassland ecosystem.

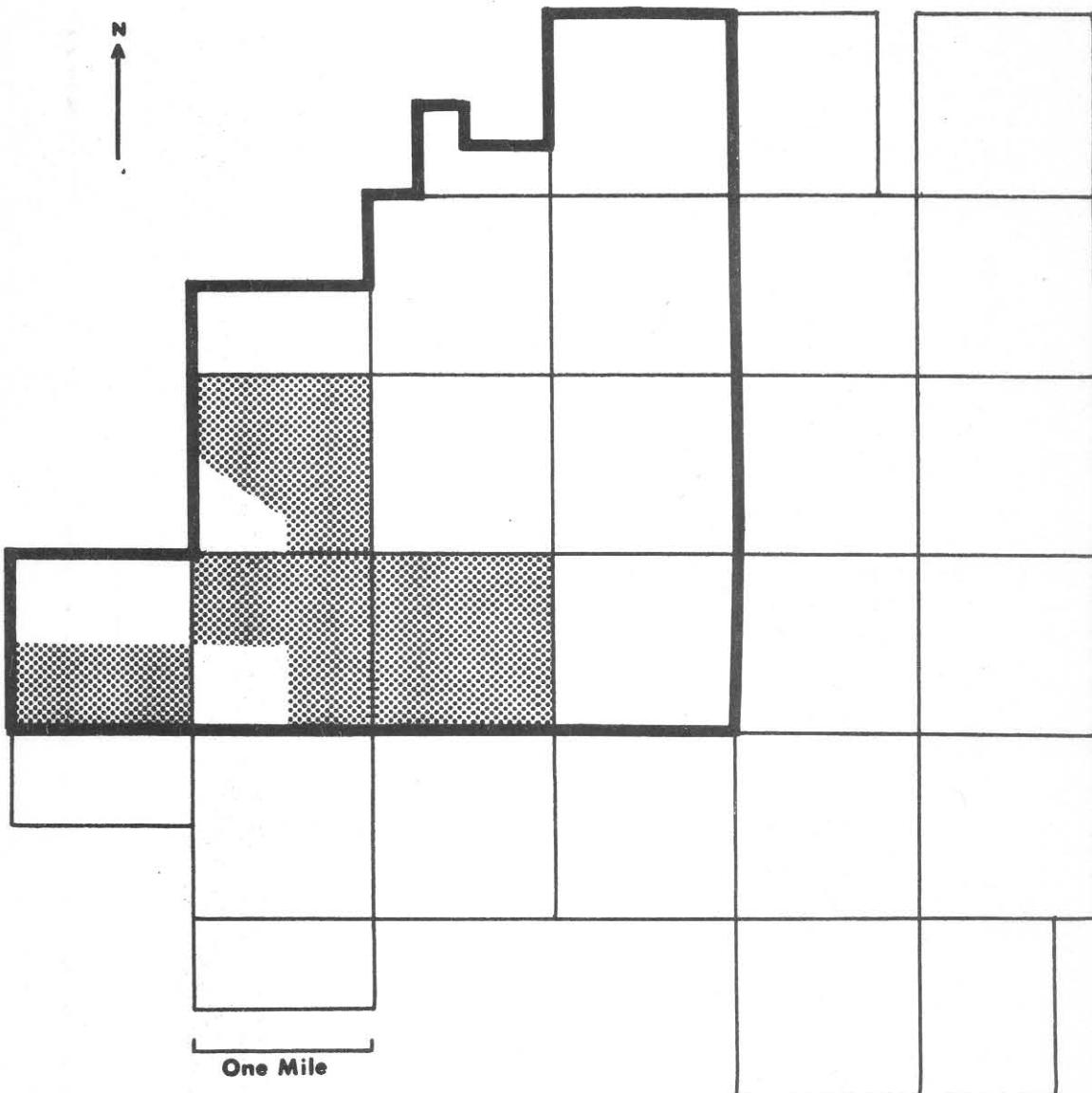
STUDY AREA

The study area lies within the Central Plains Experimental Range portion of the Pawnee Site. The specific area of interest covers 6,880 acres. The Pawnee Site has been described in detail by Jameson et al. (1969).

METHODS

Hares are live trapped, tagged, and released continuously from June through September and for 2-week trap periods in other months. Traps are placed in a 0.25-mile grid (micro-grid) pattern within the Pawnee Site (Fig. 2) and in a loose grid (macro-grid) pattern over the remainder of the jackrabbit investigation area.

Trapped hares are ear tagged and color coded with a dual combination from five different fluorescent color markers. Each combination of ear markers designates the area in which the hare was originally trapped (Fig. 3). Observations of marked hares are used to determine seasonal movements and population density indices. Several mathematical techniques will be used to calculate multiple-recapture tag-ratio density indices. Total-density estimates are calculated by flushing hares from four randomly chosen plots, .25 mile



Central Plains Experimental Range —

Jackrabbit Study Area —

IBP Intensive Study Site

Fig. 1. Study Area.

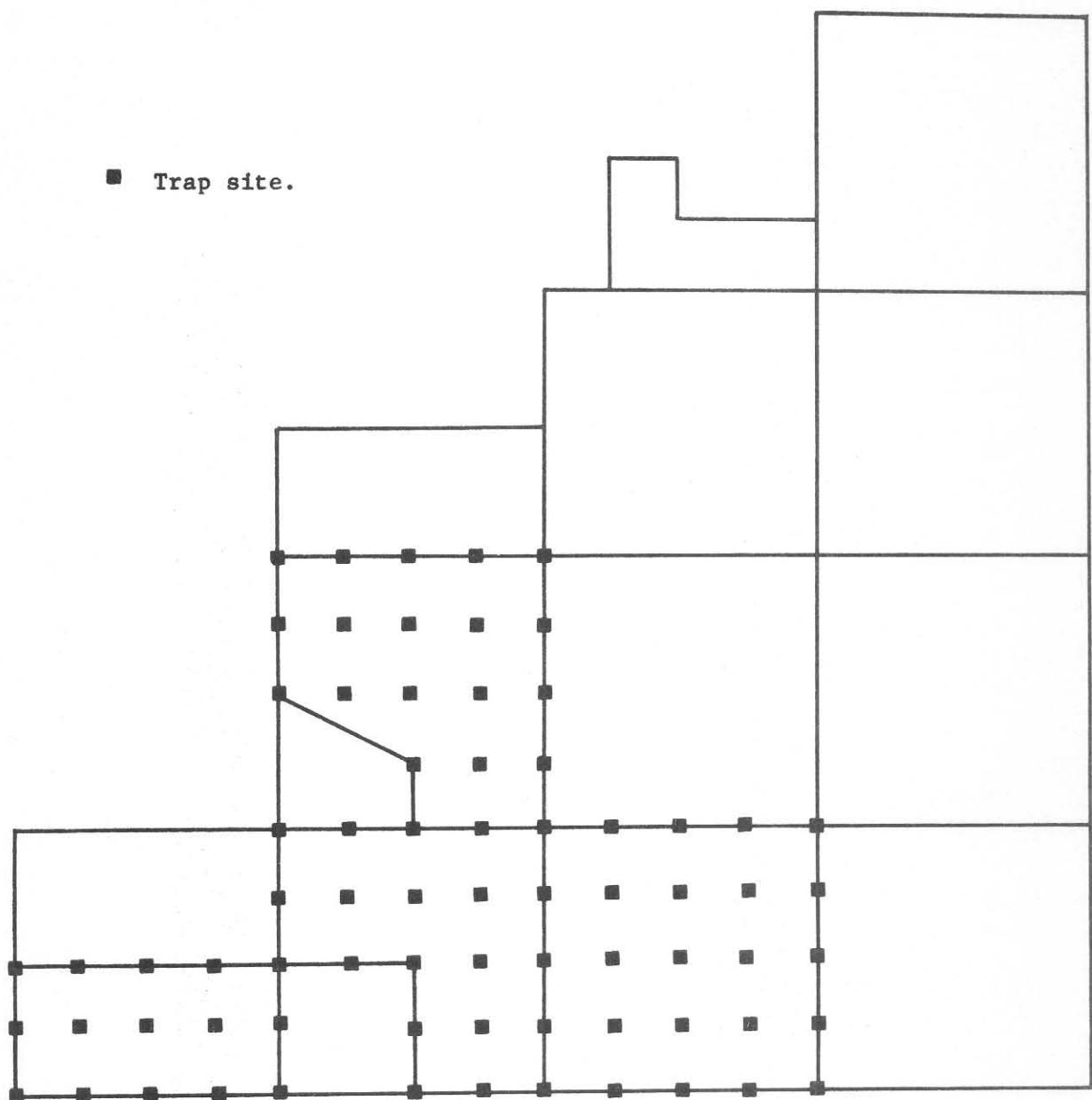


Fig. 2. Trap micro-grid.

R - Red
G - Green
O - Orange
W - White
Y - Yellow

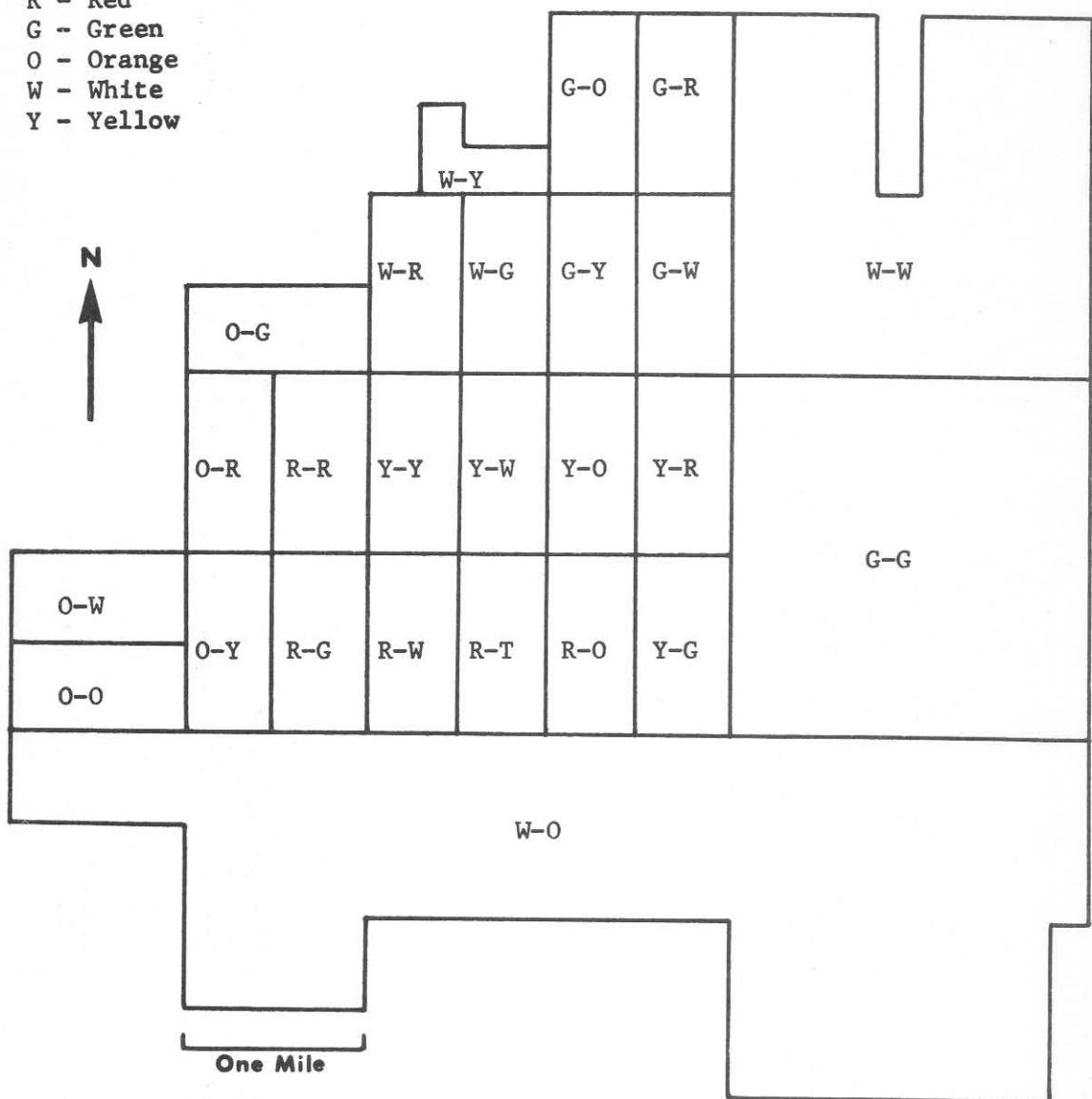


Fig. 3. Jackrabbit Ear Marker Color Code.

wide by 1 mile long within the study area. Hares are flushed by a line of drivers who walk each plot (Fig. 4).

Temperature-sensitive radio transmitters (Stoddard 1970) are used to determine movement patterns and to pinpoint mortality locations. Two receivers (with hagi antennae on stationary 70 ft towers) are located 1.25 miles apart and atop the two most prominent hills in the area. Triangulation bearings from these receivers are used to locate transmitters. A portable battery-operated receiver with directional loop antenna is used for pinpointing transmitter locations after general locations are established by triangulation.

Several tests were made during each tracking session to check the location accuracy of telemetry equipment and operators. A test transmitter was moved to different locations for each test, and the operators had no advance knowledge of its location. Each test resulted in bearings within $\pm 3^\circ$ of the actual location of the test transmitter. Hares have been located up to 4.75 miles from the permanent receivers.

Blind areas (areas out of line of sight) from each permanent antenna were mapped (Fig. 5). In theory, radio transmissions travel in a relatively straight line. Actual field tests indicate that radio transmissions bend slightly around obstacles. Only prominent elevators such as the antenna-based hills and Owl Creek ridge produced transmission blind spots.

Bearings within 5° of the base line (imiginary line drawn between the two antennae) can produce unacceptable locations.

The combination of blind areas, distance (5 miles), and base line inaccuracy lead to the designation of work areas in which telemetry locations are considered acceptable (Fig. 6). Locations plotted outside of these work areas are discarded.



Fig. 4. Drive plots (numbered rectangles) total one square mile and cover 9.3 percent of the study area.

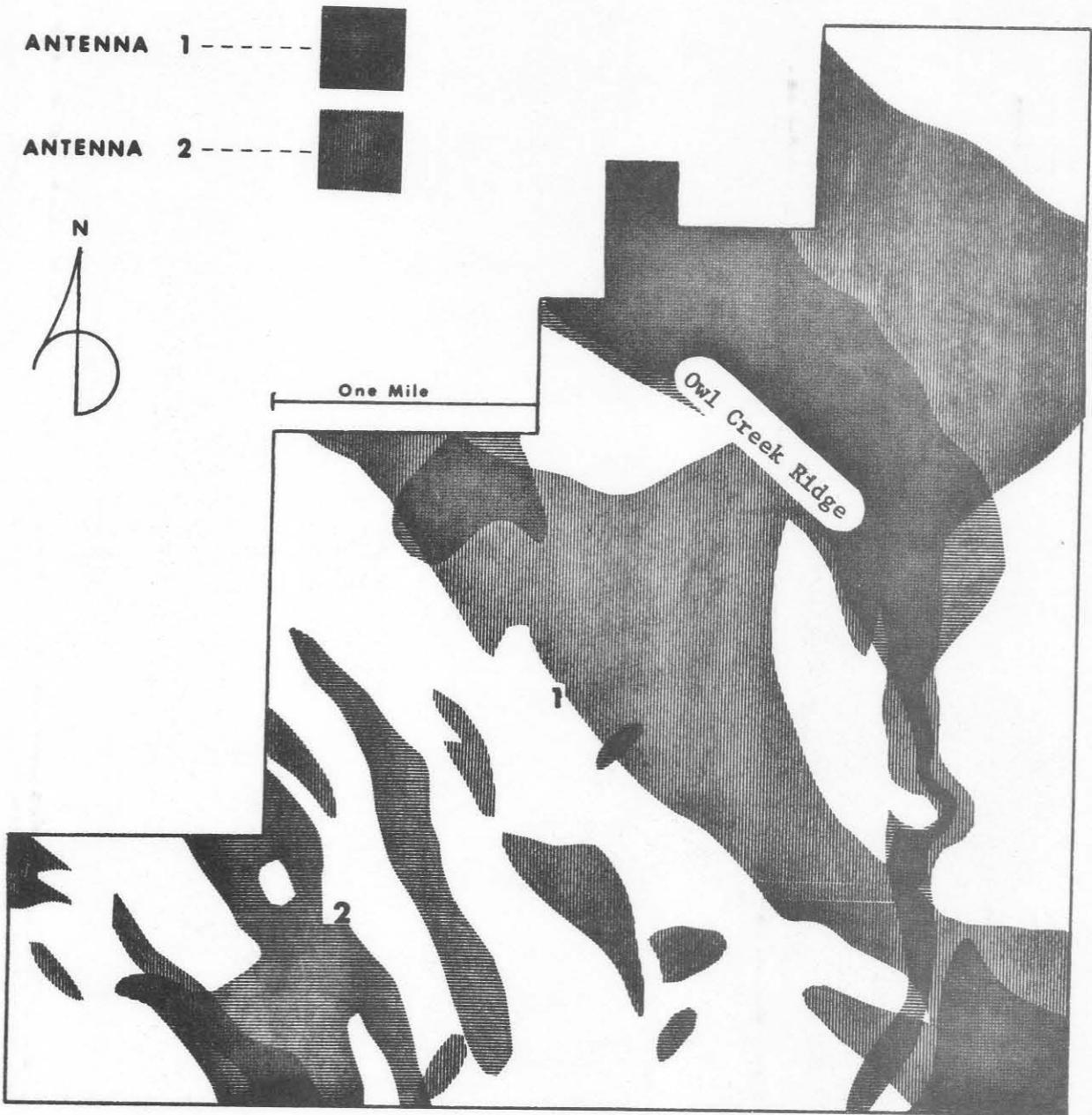


Fig. 5. Areas within the study area that are out of line-of-sight from permanent receiving antennas.

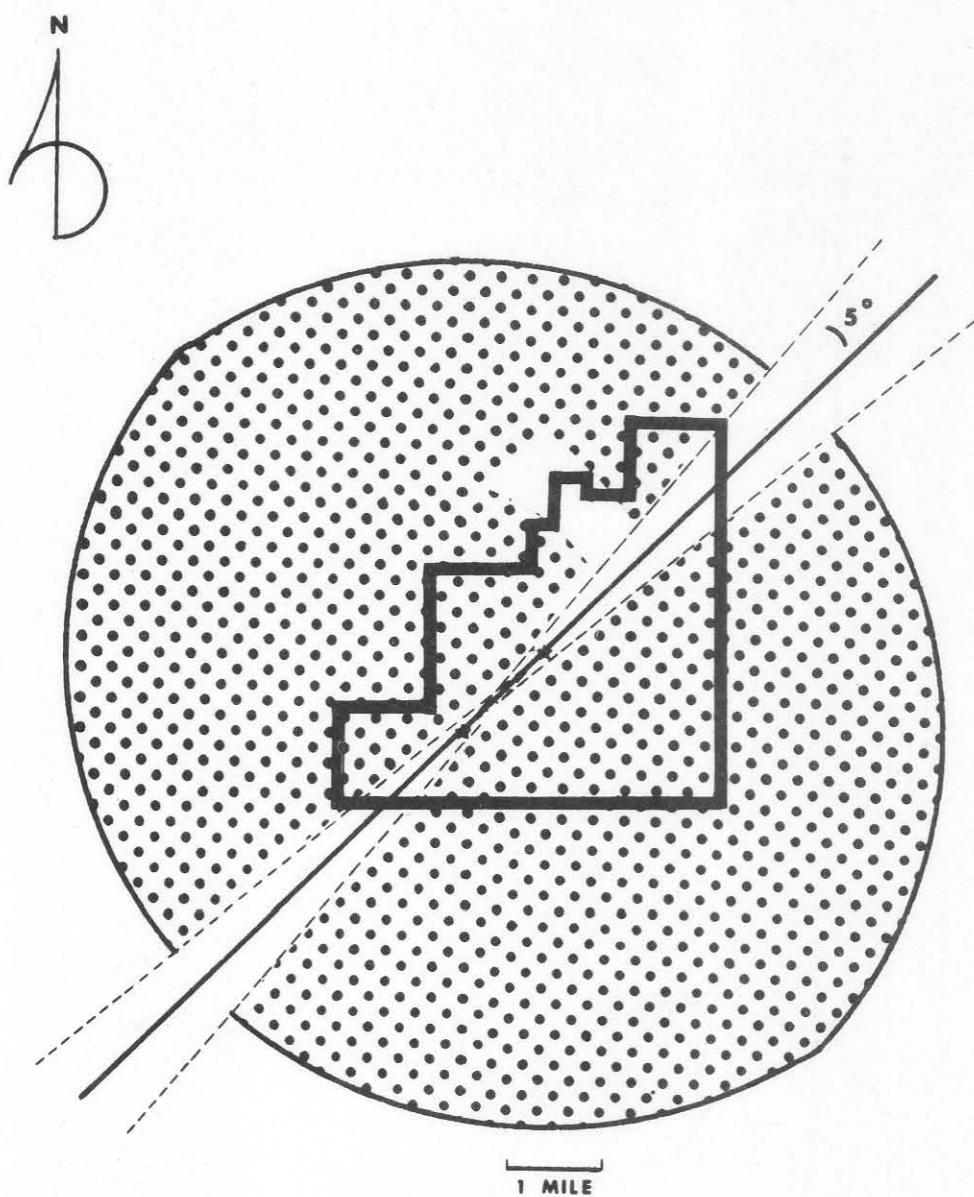


Fig. 6. Area in which telemetry locations are acceptable.

Spotlight counts are being conducted at least once each month to tally distribution and ratio of the two species. The counts also provide a good opportunity for observation of color marked hares for movement information. The study area was divided into 43 quarter sections, and the tally for each quarter section was designated as one of the following five, arbitrary categories: (i) white-tail (100%) only; (ii) white-tail (75-99%), occasional black-tail (1-25%); (iii) white-tail (26-74%) and black-tail (26-74%); (iv) black-tail (75-99%), occasional white-tail (1-25%); and (v) black-tail (100%) only.

Aerial flights are made over the study area after ground-covering snow storms to map relative track density of hares. Mapping is accomplished from a slow flying aircraft making north-south passes (0.5 mile apart) over the study area at altitudes of 50-100 ft.

RESULTS

Since the study was initiated (February 1, 1970), 136 hares have been tagged. The black-tail:white-tail ratio was 100:30. The female:male ratio was 100:94. Trap success was highest during the colder months (Fig. 7). Trap response of hares varied among individuals. For example, hare number 18 was captured 13 times. Some other hares living in the vicinity of traps (several flushed within 20 ft of traps) were not captured even after special sets and baits were provided.

Recapture data indicate ovate occupation areas of approximately 640 acres. Only the period from March 28 to May 8, 1970 provided sufficient recapture data for use in plotting occupation areas. Fig. 8 shows occupation areas for hares 18 and 23 using 13 and 9 recaptures, respectively.

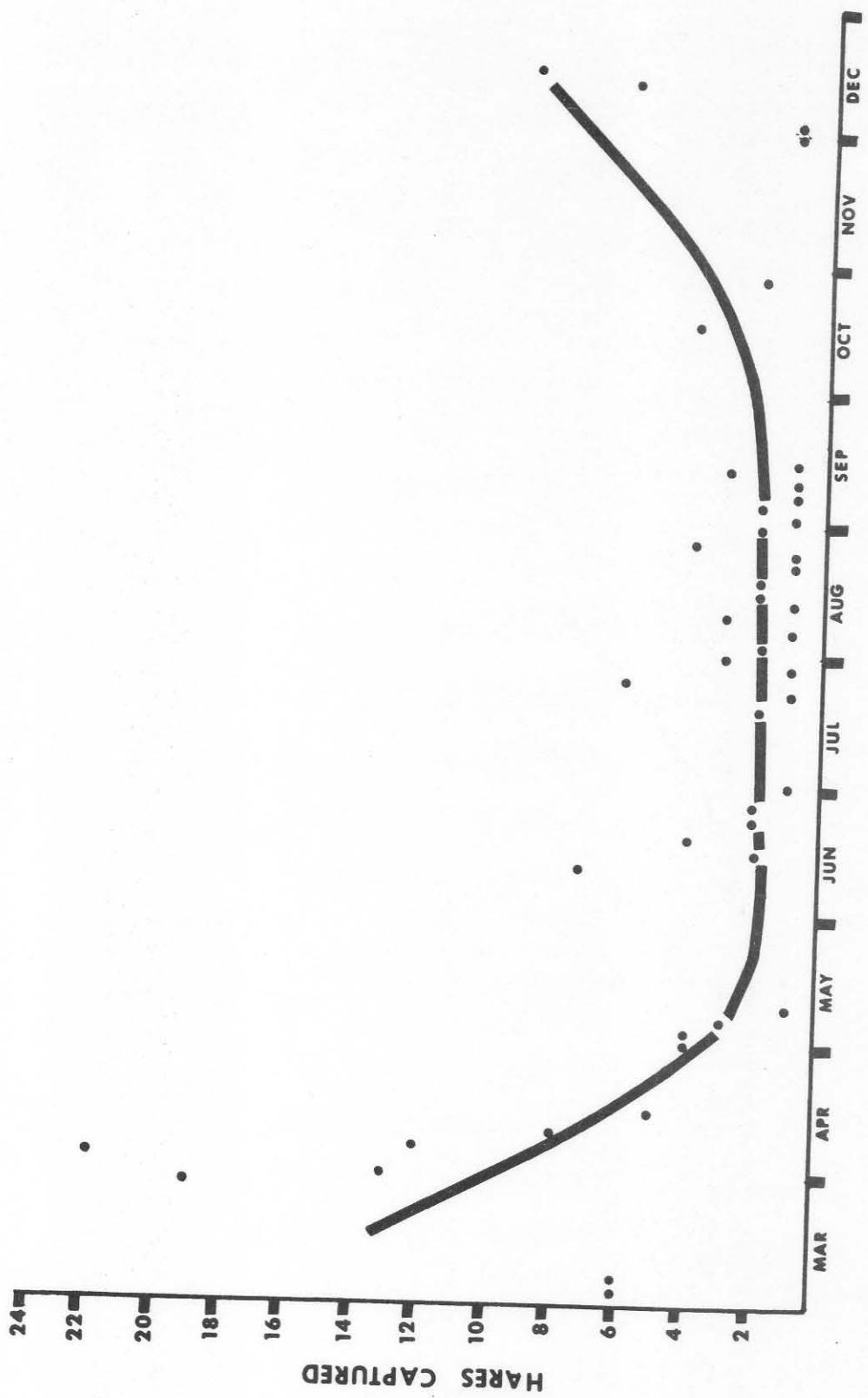


Fig. 7. Suggested trend of trap success.

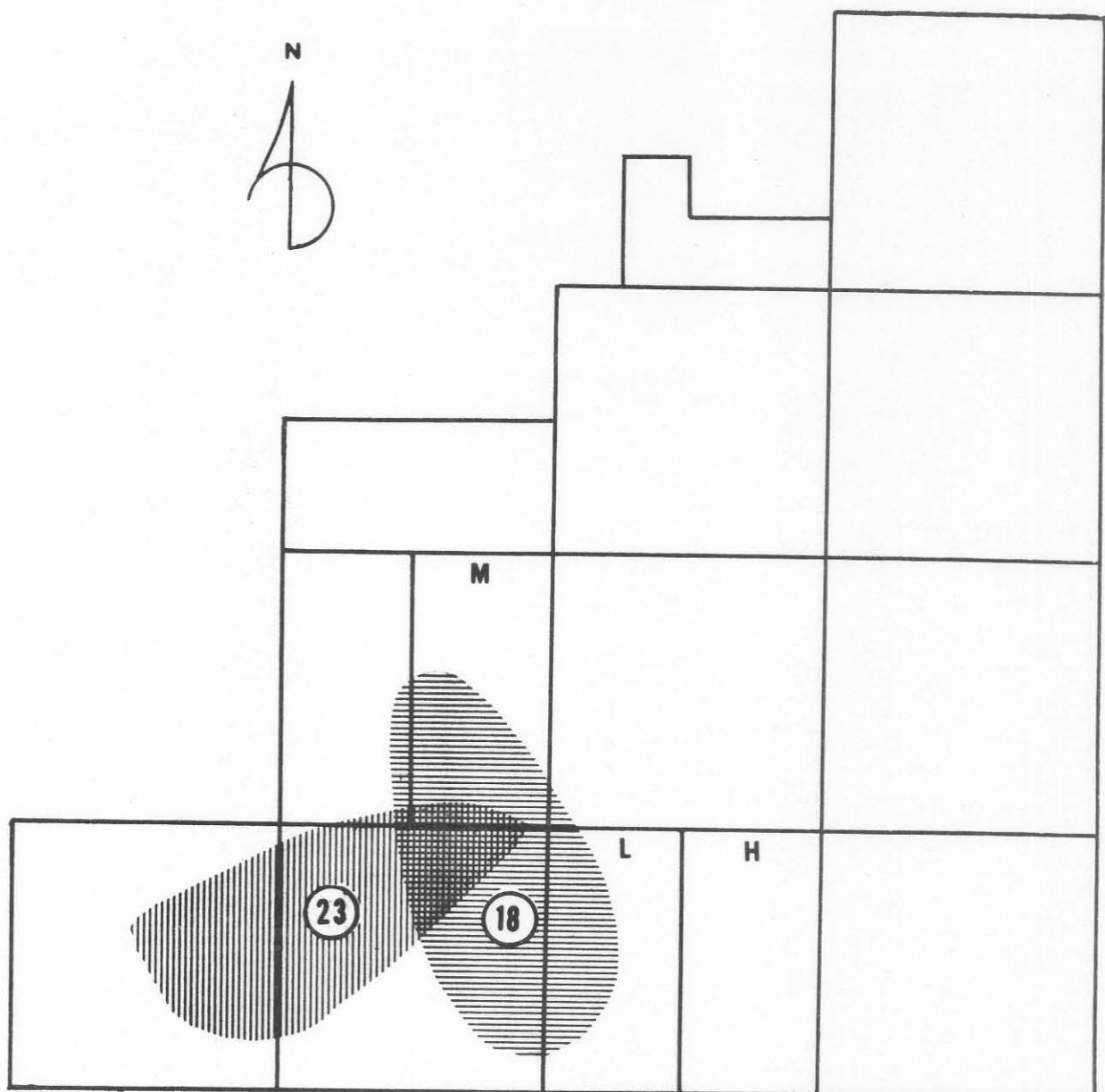


Fig. 8. Occupation areas of two hares as determined by retrapping.

Population density indices were not obtainable from multiple-recapture tag-ratio methods because of low recapture success and unequal catchability of individual hares. Jolly's (1965) stochastic method and Jackson's method (Andrewartha 1961) were attempted.

Absolute-density counts were made twice during the year when student help was available to man the drive counts. Approximately 30 participants conducted a spring (April 25) and a fall (November 14) count (Table 1). Black-tail:white-tail ratios of 100:38 and 100:24 were observed during the spring and fall counts, respectively. Dead hares were tallied on the plots; nine were observed in the spring and one in the fall.

Of 28 hares instrumented with temperature-sensitive radio transmitters, six (21%) remained active, 14 (50%) were lost from radio contact, and eight (29%) died from various causes. Stoddard (1970) suggests that disappearance may occur due to movement beyond receiving range, transmitter failure, or removal of the transmitter by an outside influence such as predators or hunters.

Of the eight hares found dead, two died after getting the transmitter collar lodged in their mouths. Death was probably due to starvation. There was no evidence of scavenging. Transmitter collar design was changed and has prevented reoccurrence of this accident. One hare was shot by a hunter. The other five (62%) apparently were killed by predators. Predation was determined from evidence at the scene using criteria outlined by Stoddard (1970). Three hares were apparently consumed by coyotes. One transmitter was located by signal and recovered from a coyote den. Another was found approximately 40 yards from the den. One hare was apparently taken by an avian predator and another by a bobcat.

Table 1. Jackrabbit census counts on four .25-section plots, 1970.

Plot No.	April	November	Percent Change
1	23	63	+174
2	5	11	+120
3	0	10	---
4	5	9	+ 80
TOTAL	33	93	+185

Remote locations by radio telemetry indicate occupation areas of approximately 640 acres per hare. Fig. 9 shows occupation areas of two hares, number 18 and 67, as determined by telemetry for 81 days (June 25-Sept. 14) and 35 days (Aug. 10-Sept. 14) respectively, and for 14 and 13 locations, respectively. Hourly movements of six instrumented hares were monitored for two consecutive nights. The first tracking period began at 6:00 AM, December 16, and locations were determined hourly until 7:00 AM, December 17. Skies were clear and ambient air temperatures ranged from 34 to 22°F. The second tracking period began at 7:00 AM, December 18. Skies were cloudy, and approximately 2 inches of snow fell from 11:30 PM until 7:00 AM. Ambient air temperatures ranged from 18 to 21°F. There did not appear to be any significant difference in the distances moved or area covered by the hares during the two periods (Table 2).

Use of 0.5 section pastures grazed by cattle at light, moderate, and heavy intensities by the six instrumented hares was also investigated (Fig. 10 and 11). During the two tracking periods, individual hares were located 23 times within these pastures. The distribution of locations was as follows: 12-lightly grazed, 0-moderately grazed and 11-heavily grazed.

Forty hares were initially trapped in the three pastures. The distribution of capture locations were: 8-lightly grazed, 16-moderately grazed, and 16-heavily grazed.

Species distribution was complemented by data from six spotlight counts (Fig. 12). The counts were conducted once each month from July through December and yielded a low tally of 16 and high of 54 hares per count night. The black-tail:white-tail ratio was 100:15.

Track density maps were constructed in March and November (Fig. 13 and 14).

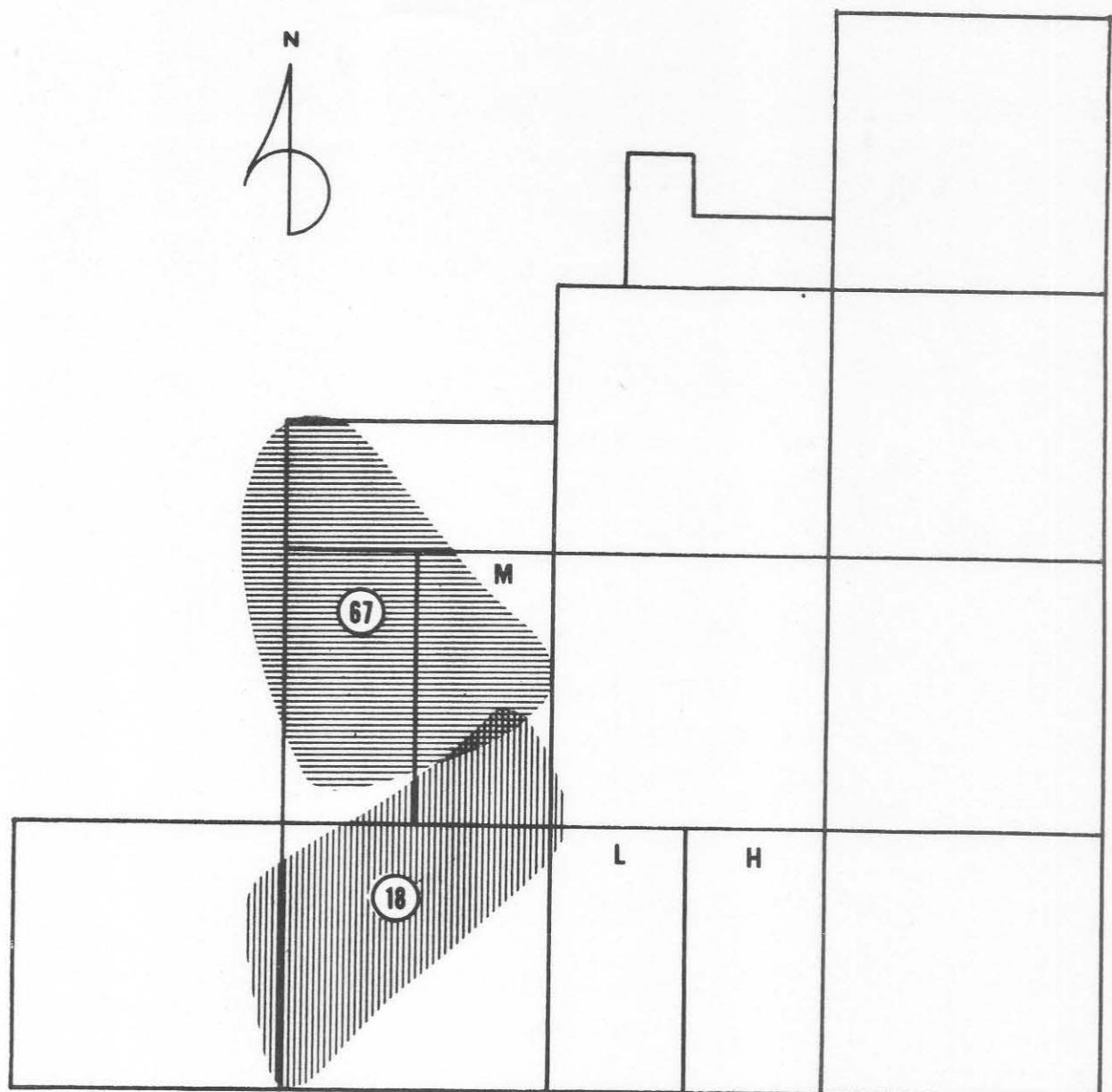


Fig. 9. Occupation areas of two hares as determined by telemetry.

Table 2. Movements of six hares on a clear and a stormy night.

	Hourly Dist. (Miles)	Total Dist. (Miles)	Area (Sq Miles)
Dec. 16-17 (clear)	Range .20-1.08	1.50-9.75	.11-1.06
	Average .45	4.08	.42
Dec. 17-18 (stormy)	Range .14-.88	1.00-8.75	.06-1.22
	Average .46	4.83	.49

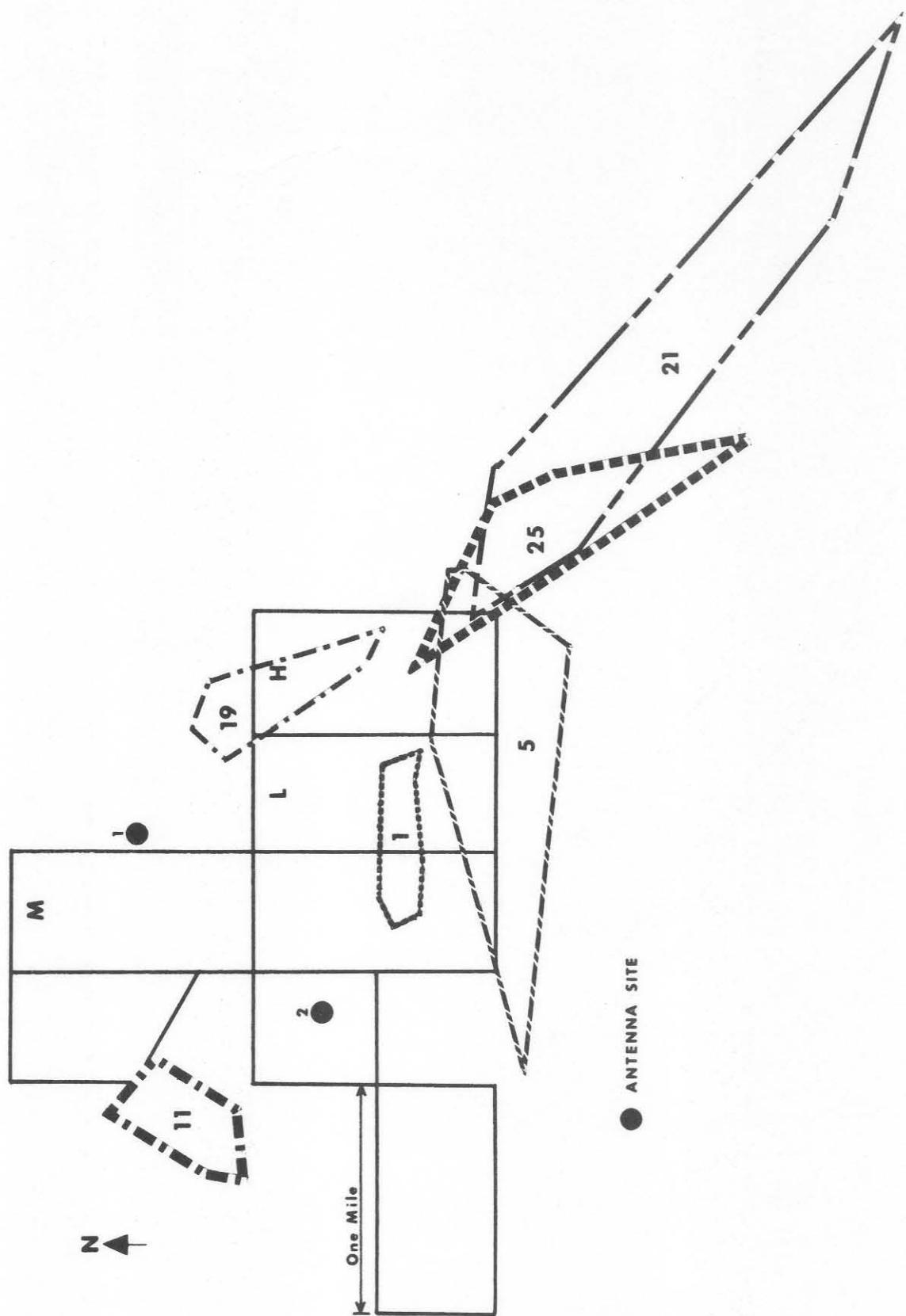


Fig. 10. Areas of occupation of six jackrabbits on a clear night in relation to light, medium and heavily grazed pastures.

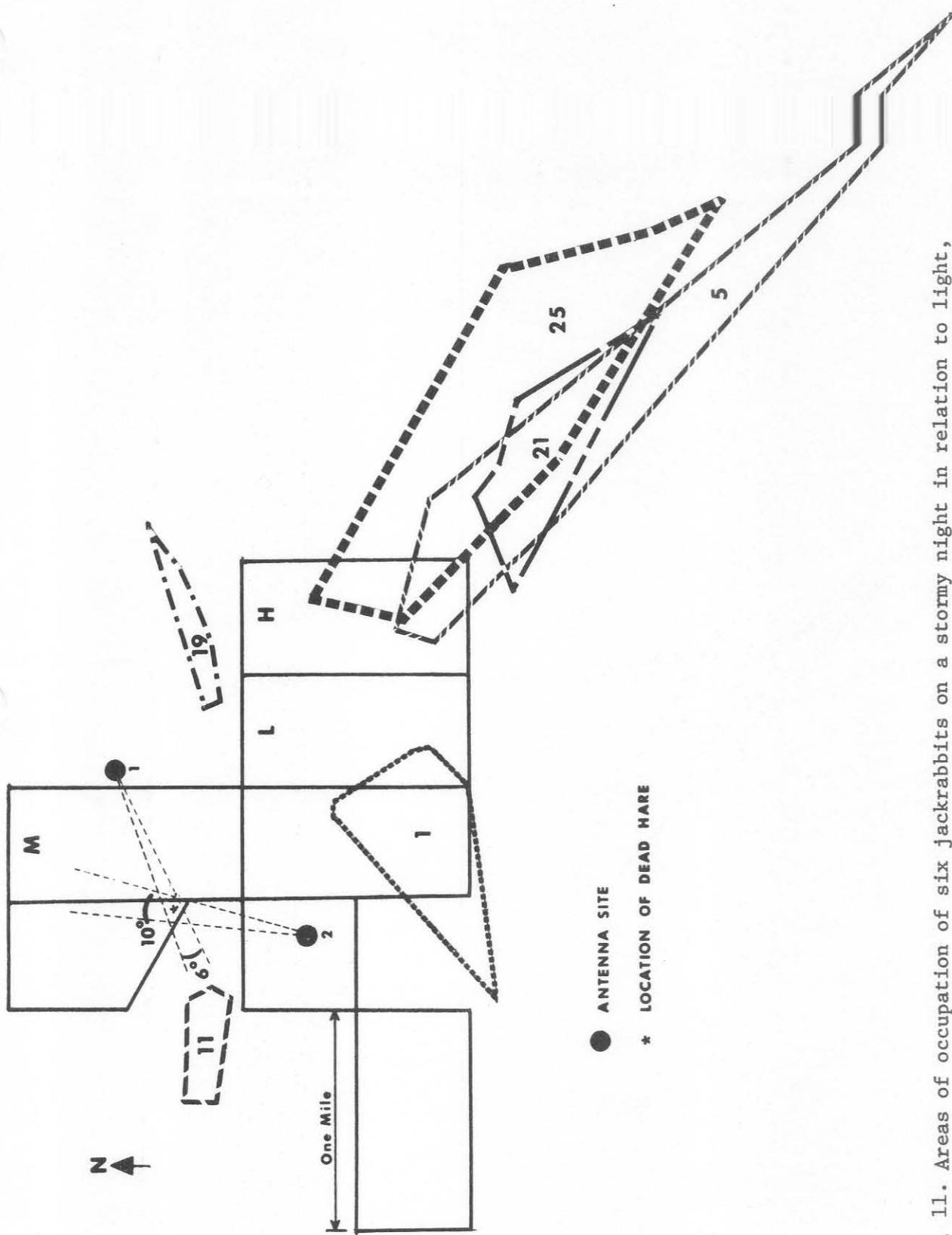


Fig. 11. Areas of occupation of six jackrabbits on a stormy night in relation to light, medium and heavily grazed pastures. Average degree of error from antennae 1 and 2.

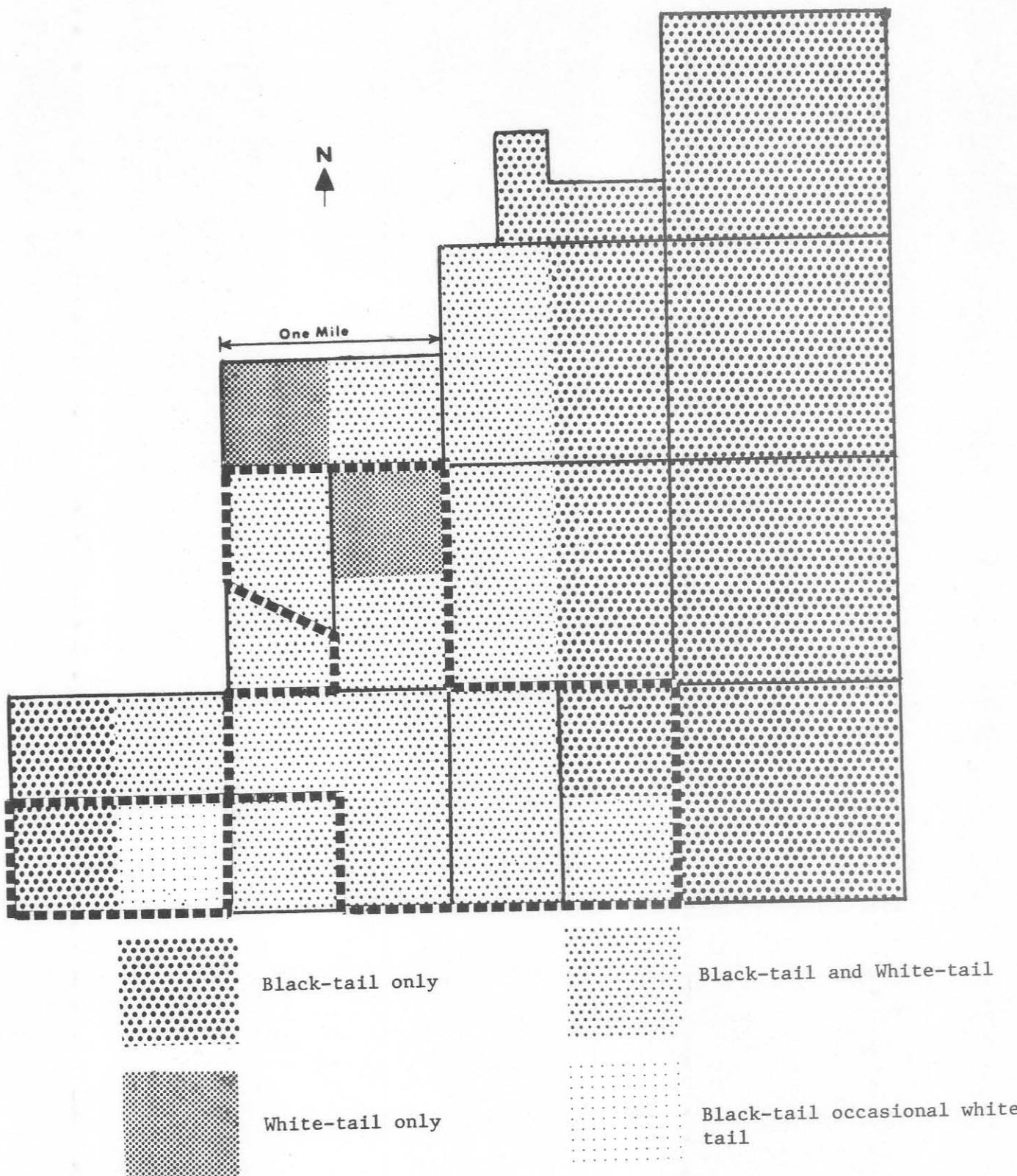


Fig. 12. Jackrabbit species distribution on study area and intensive site as determined by spotlight counts.

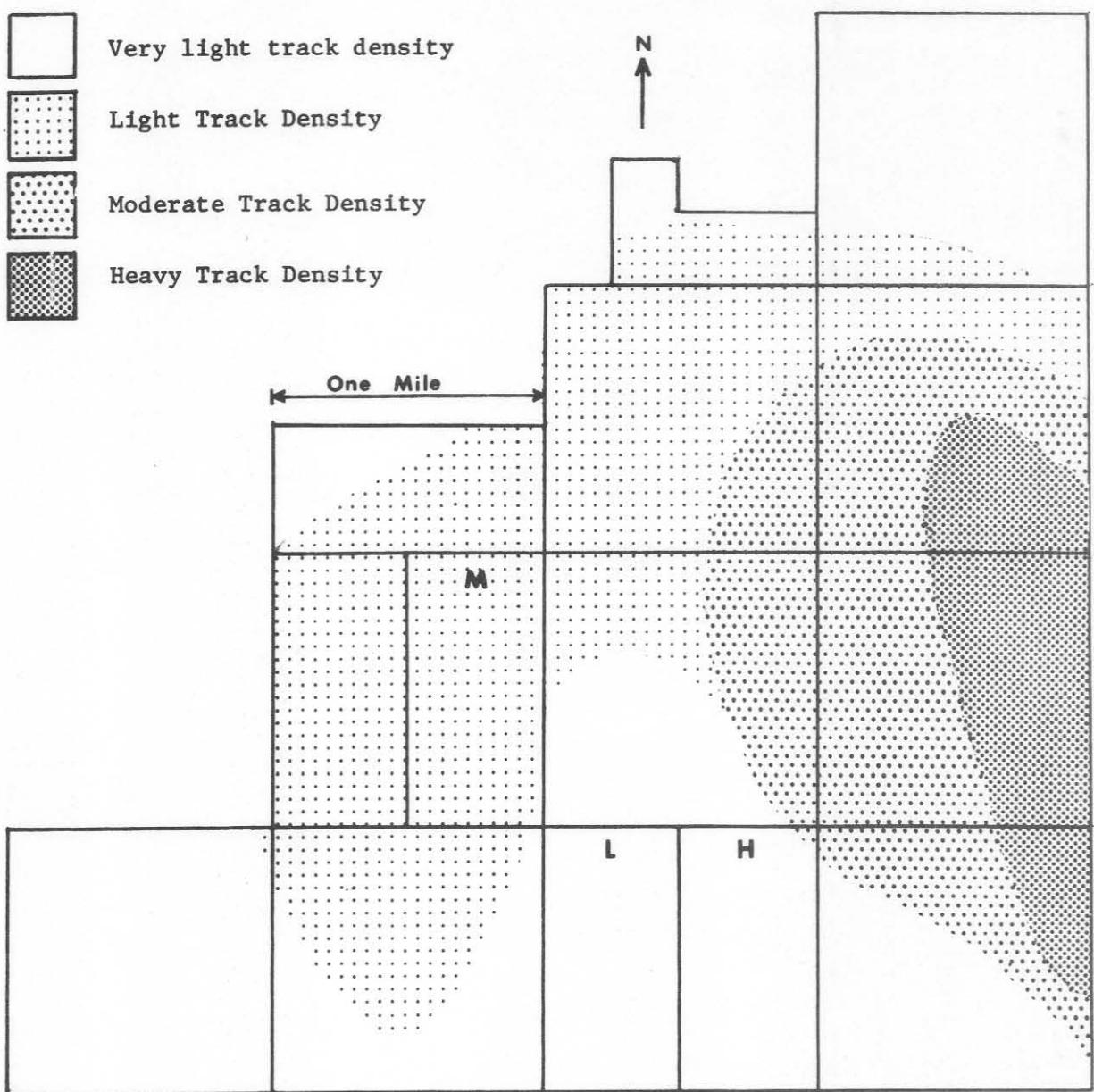


Fig. 13. Jackrabbit track density in relation to light, medium and heavily grazed pastures, April, 1970.

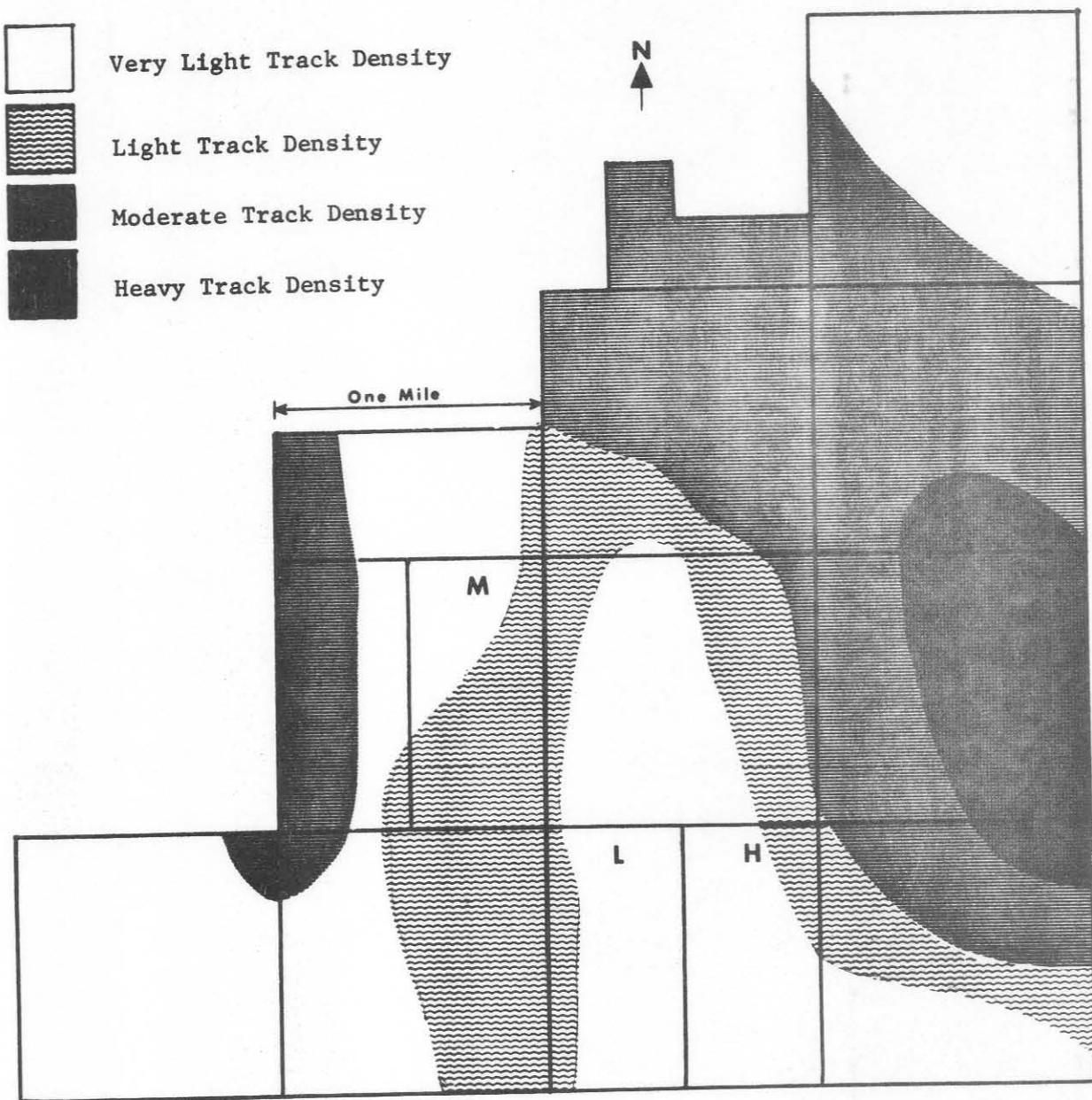


Fig. 14. Jackrabbit track density in relation to light, medium and heavily grazed pastures, November, 1970.

DISCUSSION

The spring decline of trap success was probably due to vegetative growth and initiation of the micro-grid pattern (which removed traps from some high-rabbit-density areas). The fall increase in success was probably due to increased population size (natality) and drying of the vegetation which made the bait more attractive.

Species ratios obtained from trapping and drive plots indicate a 3:1 black-tail:white-tail ratio. White-tailed jackrabbits may occasionally be mistaken for black-tails in night observations.

Trap-retrap and radio telemetry data indicate seasonal occupation areas (home ranges) of approximately 640 acres for individuals of both species. Vorhies and Taylor (1933) reported home ranges for black-tailed jackrabbits of 1-2 miles. In California, Lechleitner (1958) found black-tail home ranges to be less than 50 acres, while Orr (1940) reported ranges up to 1 mile. Black-tailed jackrabbits in southern Idaho had home ranges of less than 40 acres (French et al. 1965). Differing definitions of "home range" and the various methods of estimating size makes comparison of occupation areas of little value. Lechleitner (1958) and Sanderson (1966) realized that home range size is a function of extrinsic influences rather than a species trait.

Sightings of marked hares have not indicated movements of over 1 mile. There have been no indications from observations or recaptures that the hares concentrate or disperse to form new occupation areas either on a seasonal or annual basis.

Daily movements may concentrate hares into certain areas such as fields when feeding, or into areas of cover during inclement weather. Concentrations of hares are often seen in the .25-section fields near the study area. Present

data indicates that these hares are not out of their normal home range. It is possible, at an average annual density of 63 hares per square mile, to have over 1000 hares in a .25-section field at the same time without any of the hares leaving their 640-acre home range.

The pre-littering season count of .05 hares per acre and the post-littering season count of .14 hares per acre should represent the low and high population densities for the year 1970. A pre-littering season count in 1971 will allow for calculation of winter mortality. Present data indicates a fluctuation of 185% in the population in one calendar year. The average density for the year was .09 hares per acre. This density appears to be below most of the densities reported in the literature: .002/acre (Biswell et al. 1952), .08/acre (Hayden 1966), .22/acre (Vorhies and Taylor 1933, Fautin 1946), .27-.75/acre (Wooster 1935), .38/acre (Woodbury 1955), .5/acre (French et al. 1965), 1.0/acre (Lechleitner 1958), and 14/acre (Bronson and Tiemeier 1959).

The telemetry technique of locating mortality will serve to complement population studies. It can supply information on timing and causes of loss that are unknowns in population estimates (Stoddard 1970).

There appears to be no correlation between number of hare locations with the intensity of grazed pastures, as determined by telemetry and trapping. Sample sizes are presently too small for statistical analysis.

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APPENDIX I

FIELD DATA

Telemetry Data

The Jackrabbit telemetry data collected at the Pawnee Site in 1970-71 is Grassland Biome data set A2U104B. The data consists of three types of cards: (i) initial trap card, (ii) mortality card if rabbit has died, and (iii) telemetry card(s). A description and listing of the data follow.

Column	Contents
i. Initial trap card	
1	Card type code
2-4	Rabbit number
6-7	Year
8-10	Day of year
12-15	Time
17-19	Right ear tag number
21-23	Left ear tag number
25	Right tag color code
27	Left tag color code
29-30	Color number
32-34	Radio number
36-37	Channel number
39	Species code
41	Age code
43	Sex code
45-47	X coordinate
49-50	Y coordinate

52 Reproductive status code

54 Mortality Code

ii. Mortality card

1 Card type code

2-4 Rabbit number

6-7 Year

8-10 Day of year

12-15 Time

17 Reproductive status code

19 Cause of death code

21 Condition of victim code

23-25 X coordinate

27-28 Y coordinate

iii. Telemetry card

1 Card type code

2-4 Rabbit number

6-7 Year

8-10 Day of year

12-15 Time

17-18 Channel number

19 Channel changed rabbits code

21-23 Bearing #1

25-27 Bearing #2

29-31 Ambient temperature

33-35 Beeps per minute (BPM)

Codes Used In Data

Card Type Code

I - Initial trap card

M - Mortality card

T - Telemetry card

Species

1 - BT - Jack

2 - WT - Jack

3 - Cottontail

Age Code

1 - Juvenile

2 - Adult

Reproductive Status Code

0 - None

1 - Pea

2 - Grape

3 - Walnut

4 - Egg

5 - Term

6 - Unknown

7 - Scrotal testicles

Mortality Code

1 - Living

2 - Dead

Channel Changed Rabbits Code

0 - Not changed

1 - Changed rabbits once

2 - Changed rabbits twice

3 - Etc.

Color Code

1 - Red

2 - Green

3 - Orange

4 - White

5 - Yellow

Sex Code

1 - Male

2 - Female

3 - Unknown

Cause of Death Code

1 - Mammal predator

2 - Avian predator

3 - Disease

4 - Accident

5 - Weather

6 - Unknown

7 - Other

8 - Shot

9 - Shock

0 - Trap

Condition of Victim Code

1 - Fresh kill

2 - Remains

♦♦♦ DATA ♦♦♦

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I007	70063	1130	194	177	3 2 07 001	06 2 2 2	114 19 6 1
S007	70170		061	065			
I018	70088	0835	094	005 1	4 01 001	11 1 2 1	121 37 7 2
M018	70257	1200	6 1	2 116	30		
S018	70157	1415	111		035 048	028	
S018	70170		111	075			
S018	70176	2020	111	223	208 064	044	
S018	70177	1550	111	185	075 097	044	
S018	70222	1605	111	235	090 088	044	
S018	70225	1525	111	208	055 094	044	
S018	70226	1515	111	225	043 075	040	
S018	70229	1410	111	225	070 094	044	
S018	70230	1310	111		050 090	044	
S018	70232	1330	111	205	113 071	044	
S018	70236	1550	111	195	080 085	044	
S018	70237	1447	111	200	076 095	044	
S018	70238	1445	111		080 088	044	
S018	70244	1230	111	245	040 091	068	
S018	70245	1055	111	240	050 082	044	
S018	70246	1238	111	240	053 081	044	
S018	70247	1400	111		023 082	040	
S018	70251	1430	111		036 087	060	
S018	70254	1040	111	214	050 078	044	
S018	70258		112				
I023	70089	1330	019	084 3 3	01 001	09 1 2 1	110 35 7 1
S023	70167		091	210			
S023	70168		091	210			
S023	70170		091	225			
S023	70176	1053	091	235		084 152	
S023	70177	0930	091	233		144	
I047	70168	1530	000	052 0 0	00 01	14 2 2 1	127 40 6 1
S047	70168		141	115			
S047	70170		141	135			
S047	70176	2158	141		138 064	052	
S047	70177	0540	141		133 054	072	
S047	70222	1610	141		104 088	076	
S047	70230	1310	141		120 090	076	
S047	70236	1555	141	165		086 076	
S047	70236	2040	141	165		068 048	
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S047	70238	1450	141	165		087 064	
S047	70251	1410	141	160		086 076	
I048	70169	1320	235		001 16 2 1 2	105 40 2 2	
M048	70218		6 9	2 105	38		
48	70170	2005	161	220		044	
48	70175		161	239		044	
S048	70176	2120	161	240	212 064	040	
S048	70177	0545	161		215 054	044	

I049	70169	1346	280	000	0	0	00	001	02	1	2	1	110	37	6	1
S049	70170	2205	201		200	064	068									
49	70175	2009	201	133		016										
S049	70177	0535	201		203	054	064									
S049	70254	1045	201	224	205	078	076									
S049	70257	1415	201		213	048	068									
S049	70268	1840	20	225	218	34	68									
S049	70280	2030	20	189	60	14	60									
I051	70198	1330	275	000	0	0	00	001	10	1	1	1	120	25	6	1
S051	70216	1445	101	285	030	093	048									
S051	70217	1500	101	240	063	093	064									
S051	70222	1605	101		033	089	060									
S051	70225	1535	101	258	010	094	064									
S051	70226	1515	101	210	035	075	060									
S051	70236	2010	101	090		052										
S051	70237	1520	101	085		094	068									
S051	70238	1445	101	090		086	060									
S051	70246	1245	101	090		080	060									
S051	70251	1405	101	090		085	060									
S051	70254	1040	101	089		078	064									
S051	70257	1415	101	085		048	064									
I052	70180	1535	165	000	0	0	00	001	05	2	1	1	117	32	6	2
M052	70257	1200	6	1	2	115	30									
S052	70222		051			032										
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S052	70229	1330	051		030	090	032									
S052	70230	1310	051		010	090	032									
52	70232	1330	051		028	071	032									
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S052	70244	1230	051		000		032									
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S052	70254	1030	051		030	078	032									
S052	70257	1	052			048	028									
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M053	70216	0000	6	2	2	139	08									
S053	70222	1612	041		118	088	084									
S053	70236	1430	041	140		087	080									
S053	70257	1430	041	145	125	048	076									
S053	70268	1830	4	175	126	36	60									
S053	70280	1955	4	150	116	14	72									
I055	70202	1215	227	000	0	0	00	001	15	1	2	2	100	40	6	2
M055	70236	0000	6	8	1	101	42									
S055	70245	1050	151	070		082	064									
S055	70246	1242	151	077		080	064									
S055	70251	1420	151	080		086	064									
S055	70254	1040	151	076		078	064									
I056	70203	1450	254	000	0	0	00	001	17	1	2	2	105	40	6	1

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S067	70251	1425	182	285	036	087	068
S067	70253	1245	182	276		070	072
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S067	70257	1415	182	265	355	048	060
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S067	70268	1840	18	285	8	34	60
S067	70280	2030	18	282	6	14	42
S067	70289	2050	18	160	76	28	52
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S072	70222	1520	241	180	088	088	048
S072	70229	1330	241	115		090	048
I076	70231	1430	107	000	0 0	00 002	16 2 2 2 111 15 3 1
S076	70232	1600	162	315	353	074	044
S084	70351	2200	15	73		20	32
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S084	70352	0035	15	68		22	32
S084	70352	0122	15	68		21	32
S084	70352	0215	15	65		18	32
S084	70352	0310	15	65		19	28
S084	70352	0400	15	68		20	32
S084	70352	0525	15	68		21	32
S084	70352	0600	15	68		20	32
S084	70352	0700	15	65		20	32
I091	70277	1550	135				
S091	70280	2010	5	5	21	14	20
S091	70286	2000	5	357	41	33	24
J91	70296	1830	5	348	66	42	20
I107	70297	0945	451	402	2 2	00	
S107	70049	1700	5	149	99	30	68
S107	70049	1800	5	202	92	30	68
S107	70049	1900	5	179	97	28	56
S107	70049	2000	5	167	100	28	56
S107	70049	2100	5	189	106	30	56
S107	70049	2200	5	174	110	32	52
S107	70049	2300	5	198	107	31	50
S107	70050	2400	5	179	107	31	52
S107	70050	0100	5	182	122	29	
S107	70050	0200	5	179	118	28	56
S107	70050	0300	5	189	123	27	52
S107	70050	0410	5	192	114	26	
S107	70050	0500	5	197	106	25	56
S107	70050	0600	5	199	125	25	56
S107	70050	0700	5	192	114	24	54
S107	70050	0760	5	174	112	26	
S107	70050	0800	5	174	121	28	
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S110	70350	2000	1			28	72
S110	70350	2100	1		110	28	72
S110	70350	2200	1	187	108	26	72
S110	70350	2300	1	177	110	26	72
S110	70350	2400	1	177	108	26	72

S110	70351	0100	1	162	106	26	72	
S110	70351	0200	1	162	98	26	72	
S110	70351	0300	1	195	106	26	72	
S110	70351	0400	1			24	72	
S110	70351	0500	1	202	121	24	72	
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S110	70352	0245	01	175	115	18	72	
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S110	70352	0505	01	188	120	21		
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S119	70351	2130	25	143	116	18	28	
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S119	70351	2330	25	130	106	20	32	
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S120	70351	0300	11	270	346	26	44						
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S120	70351	2345	11	258		20	36						
S120	70352	0020	11	258	303	22	40						
S120	70352	0133	11	263	310	21	36						
S120	70352	0225	11	258	310	18	40						
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S120	70352	0415	11	253	336	20	40						
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S122	70350	1904	21	137	111	34	36							
S122	70350	2000	21	140	111	28	36							
S122	70350	2100	21	137	111	28	36							
S122	70350	2200	21	145	108	26	36							
S122	70350	2300	21	142	111	26	36							
S122	70350	2400	21	132	105	26	36							
S122	70351	0100	21	145	113	26	36							
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S123	70351	2115	19	135	68	18	56
S123	70351	2220	19	133	64	20	56
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S123	70352	0707	19	100		20	64
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S142	70049	1730	17	186	129	30	20
S142	70049	1830	17	197	134	28	12
S142	70049	1915	17	194	143	28	16
S142	70049	2115	17	195	147	30	12
S142	70049	2215	17	195	134	32	12
S142	70049	2315	17	193	142	31	16
S142	70050	15	17	193	136	30	16
S142	70050	0115	17	192	141	29	
S142	70050	0215	17	192	147	28	16
S142	70050	0425	17	199	124	26	
S142	70050	0525	17	182	124	25	13
S142	70050	0620	17	194	131	25	13
S142	70050	0710	17	189	132	24	12
S142	70050	0745	17	192	128	26	
S142	70050	0820	17	190	126	28	
I143	71036	1630	382			3 16 2 2 2 103 22 6 1	
S143	70049	1730	16	189	97	30	20
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S143	70049	2310	16	205	122	31	16
S143	70050	10	16	192	96	30	20
S143	70050	0110	16	197	124	29	
S143	70050	0210	16	182	131	28	20
S143	70050	0310	16	194	129	27	19
S142	70050	0315	17	192	148	27	12
S143	70050	0420	16	199	108	26	
S143	70050	0520	16	197	107	25	16
S143	70050	0615	16	202	118	25	16
S143	70050	0700	16	189	109	24	16
S143	70050	0740	16	177	118	26	
S143	70050	0815	16	189	116	28	

52	Reproductive status code
54	Mortality code

ii. Mortality card

1	Card type code
2-4	Rabbit number
6-7	Year
8-10	Day of year
12-15	Time
17	Reproductive status code
19	Cause of death code
21	Condition of victim code
23-25	X coordinate
27-28	Y coordinate

iii. Retrap card

1	Card type code
2-4	Rabbit number
6-7	Year
8-10	Day of year
12-15	Time
17	Capture type code
19-21	New tag number
23-25	X coordinate
27-28	Y coordinate
30	Instrument replace code
32	Reproductive status code

Retrap Data

The Jackrabbit and Cottontail retrap data collected at the Pawnee Site in 1970-71 is Grassland Biome data set A2U103B. The data consists of three types of cards: (i) initial trap card for each rabbit, (ii) mortality card if rabbit has died, and (iii) retrap card(s). A description and listing of the data follow.

Column	Contents
i. Initial trap card	
1	Card type code
2-4	Rabbit number
6-7	Year
8-10	Day of year
12-15	Time
17-19	Right ear tag number
21-23	Left ear tag number
25	Right tag color code
27	Left tag color code
29-30	Color number
32-34	Radio number
36-37	Channel number
39	Species code
41	Age code
43	Sex code
45-47	X coordinate
49-50	Y coordinate

Codes Used In Data

Card Type Code

I - Initial trap card

M - Mortality card

R - Retrap card

Species Code

1 - BT - Jack

2 - WT - Jack

3 - Cottontail

Age Code

1 - Juvenile

2 - Adult

Reproductive Status Code

0 - None

1 - Pea

2 - Grape

3 - Walnut

4 - Egg

5 - Term

6 - Unknown

7 - Scrotal testicles

Mortality Code

1 - Living

2 - Dead

Capture Type Code

1 - Sighting

2 - Retrap

Color Code

1 - Red

2 - Green

3 - Orange

4 - White

5 - Yellow

Sex Code

1 - Male

2 - Female

3 - Unknown

Cause of Death Code

1 - Mammal predator

2 - Avian predator

3 - Disease

4 - Accident

5 - Weather

6 - Unknown

7 - Other

8 - Shot

9 - Shock

0 - Trap

Condition of Victim Code

1 - Fresh kill

2 - Remains

Instrument Replace Code

0 - Not replaced

1 - Replaced battery

2 - Replaced transmitter

*** DATA ***

M067	70166	1400	6 0	1	110	15	
I069	70170	1300	069				3 2 1 138 28 6 1
R069	70178		2		138	28	
I070	70143	1545	070				3 2 1 132 30 7 1
I079	70127	1245	079				3 2 2 140 22 6 1
K208	17011	9142	008	1			3 2 1 130 10 6 1
R081	70128		2		130	10	
I082	70087	1525	082			15	3 2 1 12 6 1
R082	70096		2		004	12	
I087	70177	0815	087				3 1 1 140 30 6 1
R087	70205		2		140	30	
I091	70168	1330	091				3 1 2 138 28 6 2
M091	70175		6 0	1	138	29	
R091	70169		2		138	29	
R091	70170		2		138	29	
R091	70172		2		138	29	
I092	70176	1202	092				3 1 2 102 40 6 1
R092	70179		2		102	40	
I095	70176	1355	095				3 1 1 139 28 6 1
I096	70087	1520	096			96	3 2 3 12 6 1
I098	70106	1010	098				3 2 2 140 12 6 1
I100	70094	1500	100				3 2 2 004 21 6 2
M100	70178		6 0	1	110	35	
R100	70096		2		001	22	
R100	70097		2		003	22	
R100	70098		2		002	21	
R100	70099		2		001	22	
R100	70100		2		001	22	
I101	70179	1005	101				3 2 1 136 26 6 1
I102	70253	1000	102				3 2 2 115 38 6 1
I103	70221	1315	103				3 1 1 123 35 6 1
I104	70201	1313	104				3 1 1 138 22 6 1
R104	70204		2		138	22	
R104	70202		2		138	27	
I105	70201	1443	105				3 2 1 123 35 6 1
R105	70223		2		123	35	
R105	70246		2		122	36	
R105	70247		2		122	36	
R105	70248		2		122	36	
R105	70252		2		122	36	
I109	70203	1300	109				3 1 1 140 30 6 1
I111	70250	1030	111				3 1 2 117 34 6 1
I116	70174		116				3 1 3 139 21 6 1
I118	70217	1045	118				3 2 2 121 33 6 1
R118	70222		2		121	33	
R118	70223		2		121	33	
R118	70224		2		121	33	
R118	70226		2		121	33	
R118	70232		2		121	33	
R118	70242		2		120	33	
I123	70198	0920	123				3 1 1 137 27 6 1
R123	70213		2		137	24	

I124	70196	124		3	1	3	137	28	6	1
R124	70197	2	137 28	3	1	1	113	22	6	1
I125	70257	1600	125	3	1	2	135	27	6	2
I126	70195	1355	126	3	2	2	121	36	6	1
M126	70196	6 0 1	135 27	3	1	2	139	27	6	1
R126	70196	2	135 27	3	2	2	120	25	6	1
I127	70255	1405	127	3	2	2	138	22	6	2
I130	70178	1312	130	3	1	3	102	40	6	1
I134	70256	1440	134	3	1	1	137	26	6	1
I143	70196	1040	143	3	2	2	139	19	6	1
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