Appendix B Methane Emissions from Gathering Compressor Stations in the U.S.: *Leaker Emission Factor Details* October 2019 Revision

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B Leaker Emission Factors Plots

Plots and tables in this appendix provide a detailed overview of the leaker emission factors. Section B.1 describes the format and content of the one-page description of each factor. In Section B.2, each page contains a plot of the measured data and a table summarizing key statistics for the emission factor. The following section, Section B.3, includes data for component categories where there were insufficient measurements to develop emission factors.

B.1 Data Description

Each emission factor is summarized on a separate page. The page starts with a plot which shows measurement data for whole gas, containing both a histogram (probability distribution function or PDF) and as a a cumulative distribution function (CDF). In addition, the plot includes an additional CDF that includes the augmented measurement data, as marked, resulting from estimates of missing or incomplete measurements. Data in this latter CDF is utilized to create the emission factor.

The mean emission factor was calculated by bootstrapping [1] the mean (5000 bootstrap samples), and is included on the plot as a mean line (vertical black line) and shaded area. Note that all plots have a logarithmic emissions axis.

Following the plot is a table summarizing the measurement data displayed in the plot. Columns include:

Column Header	Description
Data	Summarizes the number of measurements, and simulated
	measurements, in the emission factor
Min & Max	Minimum and maximum measurement values (scfh)
Lower & Upper	Lower and upper 95% confidence interval of the mean, developed
	using bootstrap methods(scfh)
Mean	Mean value and emission factor (scfh)
Top 5%	Fraction of total measured emissions due to the top 5% of measured
	emitters

Some columns or values may be omitted from some tables if they are not appropriate or no data exists.

For each leaker factor, the count of each measurement quality classification is listed in the table "Unmeasured Sources and Corrections", following the definitions in the main report. The table also includes the total emissions from measured and estimated sources, to indicate how significantly estimates impacted the emission factor estimates.

The final table on each page summarizes the activity data from the measurement campaign for the component category. Two types of tables are included. If the component category is one of the components which were counted on major equipment to develop a estimate of components per major equipment unit, a detailed table is provided. This table contains:

Column Header	Description
Equipment Type	Compressor or Non-compressor equipment categories.
Count	Number of major equipment units which where components were
	counted
Min & Max	Minimum and maximum counts per unit
Lower & Upper	Lower and upper 95% confidence interval (scfh)
Mean	Mean number of components per major equipment unit
Top 5 Pct	Fraction of total measured emissions due to the top 5% of measured
	emitters
Units Measured	Number of major equipment units where one or more
	measurements were made
Units Screened	Number of major equipment units that were screened by optical gas
	imaging

If the component category was not one of the component types which was counted in detail during the field campaign, the activity was estimated from the number of major equipment units which were screened and measured during the field campaign. This is summarized in a 3-column table including:

Column Header	Description
Equipment Type	Compressor or Non-compressor equipment categories.
Measured	Number of major equipment units where one or more
	measurements were made
Screened	Number of major equipment units that were screened by optical gas
	imaging

When insufficient study data were available to accurately estimate activity data a foot-note "No activity data. Opportunistic measurements only." appears in place of tables.

B.2 Primary Leak Measurement Data



Figure B1: Compressor Connector Flanged

Table B1:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	\mathbf{for}	Compressor	Connector	Flanged
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	Da	ata						
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	41	1	0.0209×10^{-3}	7.38	12.2	19.2	158	0.332
CH4	41	1	0.0149×10^{-3}	5.55	9.14	14.3	107	0.316

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	41	$488 \ [442 to \ 527]$	$95\% \ [92\% \text{ to } 98\%]$
Exceeded Capacity	1		
Inaccessible	1		
Incomplete Capture	1	24.4 [11.6 to 42.7]	4.8% [2.3% to 8.2%]
Other	4		
Total		512 [463 to 557]	

Table B2: Co	ount of Screened	and Measured Eq	uipment for Com	pressor Connector Flanged
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Equipment	Statistics (components per unit)						Top 5%	Units	Units
\mathbf{Type}	Count	\mathbf{Min}	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 070	Measured	Screened
Compressor	286	0	1.95	71.6	170	307	0.114	432	462



Figure B2: Non-compressor Connector Flanged

Table B3:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	for	Non-compressor	Connector	Flanged
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	Da	ata	:					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	31	1	0.0343×10^{-3}	5.03	7.88	11.2	33.4	0.176
CH4	31	1	0.0309×10^{-3}	4.08	6.46	9.11	29.8	0.19

Unmeasured S	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	31	249 [231 to 269]	99%~[98% to 99%]
Incomplete Capture	1	3.08 [1.94 to 4.68]	$1.2\% \ [0.77\% \text{ to } 1.9\%]$
Other	1		
Total		253 [233 to 272]	

Table B4:	Count of S	Screened and	Measured	Equipment	for 1	Non-compressor	Connector	Flanged
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Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Top 5%	Units	Units
Type	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 270	Measured	Screened
AGRU	7	0	0	53	72	72	-	8	8
Dehydrator	63	0	0	21.2	71.6	90	0.168	119	126
Separator	184	0	0	16.6	65.8	92	0.192	312	322
Tank	54	0	0	4.44	30.4	118	0.589	151	177
YardPiping	42	3	4.1	79.4	315	341	0.198	44	44



Figure B3: Compressor Connector Threaded

Table B5:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	for	Compressor	Connector	Threaded
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	Data							
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	107	5	0.00995×10^{-3}	8.96	14.5	22.1	$1.01 imes 10^3$	0.475
CH4	107	5	0.0095×10^{-3}	7.44	12.1	18.4	1.16×10^3	0.485

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	107	1.05×10^3 [986 to 1.11×10^3]	65% [51% to 77%]
Cannot Measure	3		
Inaccessible	2		
Incomplete Capture	5	581 [321 to 1.01×10^3]	$35\% \ [23\% \text{ to } 49\%]$
Other	6		
Safety	4		
Total		$1.63 \times 10^3 [1.36 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 2.07 \times 10^3]$	

Table B6:	Count of Screened	and Measured	Equipment f	for Compressor	Connector	Threaded
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Equipment	Statistics (components per unit)						Top 5%	Units	Units
\mathbf{Type}	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 070	Measured	Screened
Compressor	286	10	28	140	364	614	0.128	432	462



Figure B4: Non-compressor Connector Threaded

	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	82	0	0.0015×10^{-3}	4.16	5.77	7.56	52.9	0.247
CH4	82	0	0.00135×10^{-3}	3.57	4.94	6.49	45.5	0.251

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	82	474 [448 to 503]	100% [100% to 100%]
Exceeded Capacity	1		
Other	3		
Total		474 [448 to 503]	

Table B8:	Count o	of Screened	and	Measured	Equipment	for	Non-compressor	Connector	Threaded
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Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Top 5%	Units	Units
Type	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 270	Measured	Screened
AGRU	7	54	54	128	326	326	-	8	8
Dehydrator	63	0	19.3	128	324	329	0.126	119	126
Separator	184	0	1.1	31.3	121	269	0.222	312	322
Tank	54	0	4.25	35.4	171	210	0.233	151	177
YardPiping	42	9	13.4	167	742	849	0.222	44	44



Figure B5: Compressor PRV

Table B9: Leaker Emission Factor	for Compressor PRV
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	Data							
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	35	1	0.00129×10^{-3}	9.08	21.2	38.5	1.05×10^3	0.427
CH4	35	1	0.000139×10^{-3}	7.62	18.1	34.6	1.27×10^3	0.447

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	35	566 [512 to 622]	$75\% \ [54\% \ to \ 90\%]$
Inaccessible	5		
Incomplete Capture	1	197 [62.2 to 486]	25%~[9.9% to $46%]$
Other	1		
Total		763 [612 to 1.06×10^3]	

 Table B10: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor PRV

Equipment		Statistics (components per unit) Top 5%							Units
\mathbf{Type}	\mathbf{Count}	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	\mathbf{Max}	Top 5%	Measured	Screened
Compressor	286	0	0	3.93	7	12	0.0944	432	462



Figure B6: Non-compressor PRV

	Da	ata	S					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	23	0	0.00801×10^{-3}	2.17	10.8	24.1	158	0.543
CH4	23	0	0.00783×10^{-3}	1.73	9.56	21.4	145	0.566

Unmeasured S	Sources an	d Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	23	248 [223 to 280]	100%~[100% to $100%]$
Cannot Measure	1		
Inaccessible	3		
Total		248 [223 to 280]	

 Table B12: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Non-compressor PRV

Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Top 5%	Units	Units
Type	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 270	Measured	Screened
AGRU	7	3	3	5	10	10	-	8	8
Dehydrator	63	0	0	2.54	5.92	6	0.111	119	126
Separator	184	0	0	1.2	3	13	0.22	312	322
Tank	54	0	0	1.63	5.6	9	0.191	151	177
YardPiping	42	0	0	2.4	10.7	14	0.225	44	44



Figure B7: Compressor Regulator

Table B13: Leaker Emission Factor for Compressor Regulate	Table B13:	Leaker	Emission	Factor for	Compressor	Regulator
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	Data			Statis				
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	37	0	0.000117	9.44	13.9	19.3	97.3	0.213
CH4	37	0	0.000112	7.45	10.9	14.6	58.7	0.186

Table B14:	Count of Screened	and Measured Equipment	for Compressor Regulator
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Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Top 5%	Units	Units
\mathbf{Type}	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 370	Measured	Screened
Compressor	286	0	0	1.52	6	12	0.214	432	462



Figure B8: Non-compressor Regulator

Table	B15:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	for	Non-compressor	Regulator
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	Da	ata	5	Statistics (scfh)				
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	43	0	0.0029×10^{-3}	5.61	8.01	10.7	37.7	0.185
CH4	43	0	0.00239×10^{-3}	4.43	6.49	8.77	32.8	0.2

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	43	346 [324 to 367]	$100\% \ [100\% \text{ to } 100\%]$
Other	2		
Safety	1		
Weather	1		
Total		346 [324 to 367]	
	I		1

 Table B16:
 Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Non-compressor Regulator

Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Top 5%	Units	Units
Type	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 070	Measured	Screened
AGRU	7	0	0	1	7	7	-	8	8
Dehydrator	63	0	0	3.19	10.9	12	0.171	119	126
Separator	184	0	0	0.25	2.9	11	0.722	312	322
Tank	54	0	0	0.37	3	20	1	151	177
YardPiping	42	0	0	1.95	9.45	10	0.239	44	44



Figure B9: Compressor Valve

Table B17:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	for	Compressor	Valve
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	Da	ata		Statist	tics (scf	h)		
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	39	1	0.00834×10^{-3}	14.7	41.1	85.9	$1.32 imes 10^3$	0.575
CH4	39	1	0.00661×10^{-3}	11.7	36.3	79.7	1.08×10^3	0.604

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	39	$1.46 \times 10^3 \ [1.27 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 1.66 \times 10^3]$	89% [75% to 96%]
Inaccessible	1		
Incomplete Capture	1	188 [59.5 to 463]	11% [3.9% to 25%]
Other	1		
Total		$1.65 \times 10^3 \ [1.4 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 1.98 \times 10^3]$	

 Table B18: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Valve

Equipment	Statistics (components per unit)					Top 5% Units Units			
Type	\mathbf{Count}	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 070	Measured	Screened
Compressor	286	0	0	23.6	55	78	0.135	432	462



Figure B10: Non-compressor Valve

Table B19: Leaker Emission Factor for Non-compressor Va	alve
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	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	99	0	0.000134×10^{-3}	5.01	7.89	11.5	143	0.381
CH4	99	0	0.00074×10^{-3}	4.18	6.68	9.93	124	0.389

	ount	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	99	781 [615 to 949]	$100\%~[100\% {\rm ~to~} 100\%]$
Inaccessible	2		
Other	14		
Total		781 [615 to 949]	

Table B20: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Non-compressor Valve

Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Top 5%	Units	Units
Type	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 270	Measured	Screened
AGRU	7	35	35	50.1	85	85	-	8	8
Dehydrator	63	0	0	23.1	58.9	85	0.144	119	126
Separator	184	0	0	11.3	35.9	71	0.175	312	322
Tank	54	0	0	5.13	47.6	91	0.521	151	177
YardPiping	42	0	2.2	57.1	235	258	0.205	44	44



Figure B11: Tank Common Multi-Unit Vent

Table B21:	Leaker Er	nission Factor	r for	Tank	Common	Multi-Unit	Vent
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	Data		:					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
-JP0	count			10.001	1.10011	oppor		
WholeGas	15	0	0.046×10^{-3}	38.4	119	226	950	N/A
CH4	15	0	0.0358×10^{-3}	29.9	109	219	950	N/A

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	15	$1.78 \times 10^3 \ [1.36 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 2.17 \times 10^3]$	100% [100% to 100%]
Exceeded Capacity	3		
Other	1		
Safety	1		
Total		$1.78 \times 10^3 \ [1.36 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 2.17 \times 10^3]$	

Table B22: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Tank Common Multi-Unit Vent

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Tank	251	339



Figure B12: Compressor Common Single-Unit Vent

	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas	Measured	Simulated	2.6	T		T T	N	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	23	0	0.00077	41.4	76	115	342	0.197
CH4	23	0	0.000528	34.2	59.8	89.3	276	0.198

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
23	$1.76 \times 10^3 \ [1.69 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 1.83 \times 10^3]$	$100\% \ [100\% \text{ to } 100\%]$
1		
2		
3		
	$1.76 \times 10^3 \ [1.69 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 1.83 \times 10^3]$	
	Count 23 1 2 3	$\begin{array}{c c} \text{Count} & \text{Total Emissions (scfh)} \\ \hline 23 & 1.76 \times 10^3 \ [1.69 \times 10^3 \ \text{to} \ 1.83 \times 10^3] \\ \hline 1 & & \\ 2 & & \\ 3 & & \\ \hline & & 1.76 \times 10^3 \ [1.69 \times 10^3 \ \text{to} \ 1.83 \times 10^3] \\ \hline \end{array}$

 Table B24: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Common Single-Unit Vent

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465



Figure B13: Tank Common Single-Unit Vent

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	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	42	2	0.00812×10^{-3}	20.2	48.4	90	4.08×10^3	0.447
CH4	42	2	0.00558×10^{-3}	17.6	43.7	81.5	3.32×10^3	0.462

Unmeasured	Sources	\mathbf{and}	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	42	$1.36 \times 10^3 \ [1.21 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 1.53 \times 10^3]$	$65\% \ [46\% \text{ to } 81\%]$
Cannot Measure	1		
Exceeded Capacity	2		
Inaccessible	2		
Incomplete Capture	1	765 [317 to 1.62×10^3]	35%~[19% to 54%]
Other	1		
Total		$2.13 \times 10^3 [1.63 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 2.98 \times 10^3]$	

Table B26: Count of Screened and Measure	d Equipment	for Tank Common Single-Unit Ve	ent
Equipment Type	Measured	Screened	

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	Tank	251	339



Figure B14: Tank Thief Hatch

Table B27: Leaker Emission	n Factor for Tank Thief Hatch
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	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	65	0	0.027×10^{-3}	17.8	30.1	46.4	517	0.412
CH4	65	0	0.0248×10^{-3}	14.2	25.9	41.6	501	0.441

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	65	$1.96 \times 10^3 \ [1.77 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 2.14 \times 10^3]$	100% [100% to 100%]
Exceeded Capacity	1		
Other	5		
Safety	2		
Weather	8		
Total		$1.96 \times 10^3 \ [1.77 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 2.14 \times 10^3]$	

Table B28: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Tank Thief Hatch

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Tank	251	339



Figure B15: Compressor Blowdown Vent

Table B29: Leaker Emission Factor for Compressor Blowdown	Vent
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	Da	ata		Statistics (scfh)				
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	30	1	0.0051×10^{-3}	6.43	21.3	53.3	$2.31 imes 10^3$	0.594
CH4	30	1	0.00398×10^{-3}	4.68	15.7	38.4	$1.5 imes 10^3$	0.596

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	30	325 [272 to 394]	$53\% \ [27\% \text{ to } 77\%]$
Inaccessible	1		
Incomplete Capture	1	336 [96.7 to 841]	$47\% \ [23\% \text{ to } 73\%]$
Other	1		
Safety	3		
Total		661 [407 to 1.17×10^3]	

Table B30: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Blowdown Vent

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465



Figure B16: Compressor Pocket Vent

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	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	23	0	0.000154	3.04	7.81	14	62.3	0.34
CH4	23	0	0.000135	2.7	6.35	10.7	44.8	0.28

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	23	180 [164 to 198]	100% [100% to 100%]
Inaccessible	3		
Total		180 [164 to 198]	

Table B32: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Pocket Vent

Equipment	Statistics (components per unit)					Top 5%	Units	Units	
\mathbf{Type}	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	100 370	Measured	Screened
Compressor	443	2	3	4.18	6	16	0.0922	360	388



Figure B17: Compressor Rod Packing Vent

Table B33: Leaker Emission Factor	for Compressor Rod	Packing Vent
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	Data							
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	390	7	0.00742×10^{-3}	21.5	28.2	38.7	32.1×10^3	0.464
CH4	390	7	0.00472×10^{-3}	18.3	24.4	32.9	65.7×10^3	0.489

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	390	$9.3 \times 10^3 [8.97 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 9.62 \times 10^3]$	$84\% \ [67\% \ to \ 91\%]$
Cannot Measure	32		
Exceeded Capacity	1		
Inaccessible	17		
Incomplete Capture	7	1.87×10^3 [958 to 4.63×10^3]	16%~[9.3% to $33%]$
Other	13		
Safety	5		
Weather	1		
Total		$11.2 \times 10^3 [10.2 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 13.9 \times 10^3]$	

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465



Figure B18: Compressor Starter Vent

Table B35:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	for	Compressor	Starter	Vent
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	Da	ata						
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	21	0	0.00293×10^{-3}	12.8	296	868	$7.72 imes 10^3$	0.865
CH4	21	0	0.00258×10^{-3}	9.76	289	837	7.72×10^3	0.879

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	21	$6.13 \times 10^3 \ [4.93 \times 10^3 \ \text{to} \ 7.43 \times 10^3]$	$100\% \ [100\% \text{ to } 100\%]$
Inaccessible	6		
Other	1		
Total		$6.13 \times 10^3 \ [4.93 \times 10^3 \ \text{to} \ 7.43 \times 10^3]$	

Table B36: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Starter Vent

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465



Figure B19: All OEL

 Table B37:
 Leaker Emission Factor for All OEL

	Data		Statistics (scfh)					
Gas	Measured	Simulated				TT	74	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	23	0	$0.00596 imes 10^{-3}$	2.72	5.58	9.32	46.7	0.307
CH4	23	0	0.000833×10^{-3}	2.21	4.52	7.53	36.6	0.302

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	23	128 [116 to 141]	$100\% \ [100\% \text{ to } 100\%]$
Other	1		
Safety	1		
Total		128 [116 to 141]	

Table B38: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for All OEL

Equipment		Statisti	cs (comp	onents p	er unit)		Tan 5% Units Units					
Туре	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	10h 2\0	Measured	Screened			
AGRU	7	0	0	0.571	3	3	-	8	8			
Compressor	283	0	0	0.622	6	15	0.589	429	459			
Dehydrator	63	0	0	0.46	3	4	0.355	119	126			
Separator	182	0	0	0.225	2	3	0.417	310	320			
Tank	54	0	0	0.278	3	3	0.54	150	176			
YardPiping	42	0	0	0.881	6.7	10	0.386	43	43			



Figure B20: All Other

 Table B39:
 Leaker Emission Factor for All Other

	Data		:					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	42	1	0.0287×10^{-3}	12.2	24	40.2	322	0.436
CH4	42	1	0.0263×10^{-3}	10.2	20.6	34.9	311	0.463

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID Count		Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	42	977 [867 to 1.11×10^3]	$95\% \ [93\% \ to \ 96\%]$
Cannot Measure	2		
Inaccessible	4		
Incomplete Capture	1	56.7 [44.5 to 75.2]	$5.5\% \ [4.2\% \text{ to } 7.3\%]$
Other	9		
Safety	3		
Total		1.03×10^3 [922 to 1.17×10^3]	

No activity data. Opportunistic measurements only.



Figure B21: Compressor Rod Packing Vent (OP)

Table B40:	Leaker	Emission	Factor	for	Compressor	Rod	Packing	Vent ((OP)
					±				\	

	Data							
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	366	7	0.00742×10^{-3}	21.6	28.5	38.4	$35.9 imes 10^3$	0.47
CH4	366	7	0.00472×10^{-3}	18.5	24.9	33.6	22.7×10^3	0.495

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	366	$8.82 \times 10^3 [8.52 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 9.13 \times 10^3]$	83%~[67% to $90%]$
Cannot Measure	27		
Exceeded Capacity	1		
Inaccessible	16		
Incomplete Capture	7	1.83×10^3 [958 to 4.4×10^3]	17%~[9.8% to $33%]$
Other	11		
Safety	5		
Weather	1		
Total		$10.7 \times 10^3 [9.69 \times 10^3 \text{ to } 13.3 \times 10^3]$	

Table E	341:	Count o	f Screened	and	Measured	Equipment	for	Compressor	$Rod\ Packing$	Vent	(OP)	1
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Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465



Figure B22: Compressor Rod Packing Vent (NOP)

Table B42: Leaker Emission Factor for Cor	ompressor Rod Packing Vent (N	(OP)
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	Data			Statis				
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	17	0	0.000106	11.8	23	38	139	N/A
CH4	17	0	0.000319	10.1	20.1	34	120	N/A

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections								
ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total					
Measured	17	393 [302 to 492]	$100\% \ [100\% \text{ to } 100\%]$					
Cannot Measure	5							
Other	2							
Total		393 [302 to 492]						

Table B43: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Rod Packing Vent (NOP)

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened	
Compressor	435	465	

B.3 Other Leak Measurement Data for Components

This section includes a detailed overview of component categories with too few measurements to develop robust emission factors.



Figure B23: Compressor Common Multi-Unit Vent

	Table B44:	Leak Data for	Compressor	Common	Multi-Unit	Vent
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	Da	ata	Statistics (scfh)					
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	13	0	0.0127×10^{-3}	19.3	66	123	338	N/A
CH4	13	0	0.0109×10^{-3}	17.6	57.3	106	289	N/A

Unmeasured Sources and Corrections

ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
12	Count		
Measured	13	865 [728 to 1.02×10^3]	100% [100% to 100%]
Exceeded Capacity	2		
Inaccessible	2		
Other	2		
Total		865 [728 to 1.02×10^3]	

Table B45: Count of Scre	ened and Measured E	Equipment for	Compressor	Common	${\it Multi-Unit}$	Vent
	Equipment Type	Measured	Screened			

Equipment Type	measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465



Figure B24: Station Common Station Vent

Table B46: Leak Data for Station Common Station Ve	ent
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	Da	ata	Statistics (scfh)					
Gas	Measured	Simulated						Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	6	1	0.0139×10^{-3}	13.3	84.8	183	1.07×10^3	N/A
CH4	6	1	0.0533×10^{-3}	13.7	75.2	159	948	N/A

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	6	314 [172 to 468]	53%~[29% to $72%]$
Exceeded Capacity	2		
Inaccessible	1		
Incomplete Capture	1	$280 \ [147 to \ 614]$	47% [28% to 71%]
Other	2		
Total		594 [350 to 969]	

Table B47: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Station Common Station Vent

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
YardPiping	157	162



Figure B25: All Pump

 Table B48:
 Leak Data for All Pump

	Da	ata	Statistics (scfh)					
Gas	Measured	Simulated		_				Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest
Type	Count	Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	5% of Emitters
WholeGas	12	2	0.721	16.7	35.5	61.9	743	N/A
CH4	12	2	0.539	11.7	26.8	47.9	640	N/A

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	12	281 [252 to 325]	$58\% \ [40\% \text{ to } 75\%]$
Incomplete Capture	2	215 [95.3 to 426]	$42\% \ [25\% \text{ to } 60\%]$
Other	1		
Total		497 [368 to 717]	

No activity data. Opportunistic measurements only.



Figure B26: Compressor Rod Packing Vent (NOD)

Table B49:	Leak Data	for (Compressor	Rod	Packing	Vent ((NOD))
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	Da	ata		Statistics (scfh)				
Gas Type	Measured Count	Simulated Count	Min	Lower	Mean	Upper	Max	Fraction of Emissions Due to Largest 5% of Emitters
WholeGas	7	0	2.53	7.17	11.5	16.3	28.7	N/A
CH4	7	0	2.26	5.7	9.27	13	20.8	N/A

Unmeasured	Sources	and	Corrections
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ID	Count	Total Emissions (scfh)	Fraction of Total
Measured	7	80.6 [68.5 to 92]	100% [100% to 100%]
Inaccessible	1		
Total		$80.6 \ [68.5 \text{ to } 92]$	

Table B50: Count of Screened and Measured Equipment for Compressor Rod Packing Vent (NOD)

Equipment Type	Measured	Screened
Compressor	435	465

References

 N. R. Draper and H. Smith, "Resampling Procedures (Bootstrapping)," in Applied Regression Analysis, pp. 585–591, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2014.