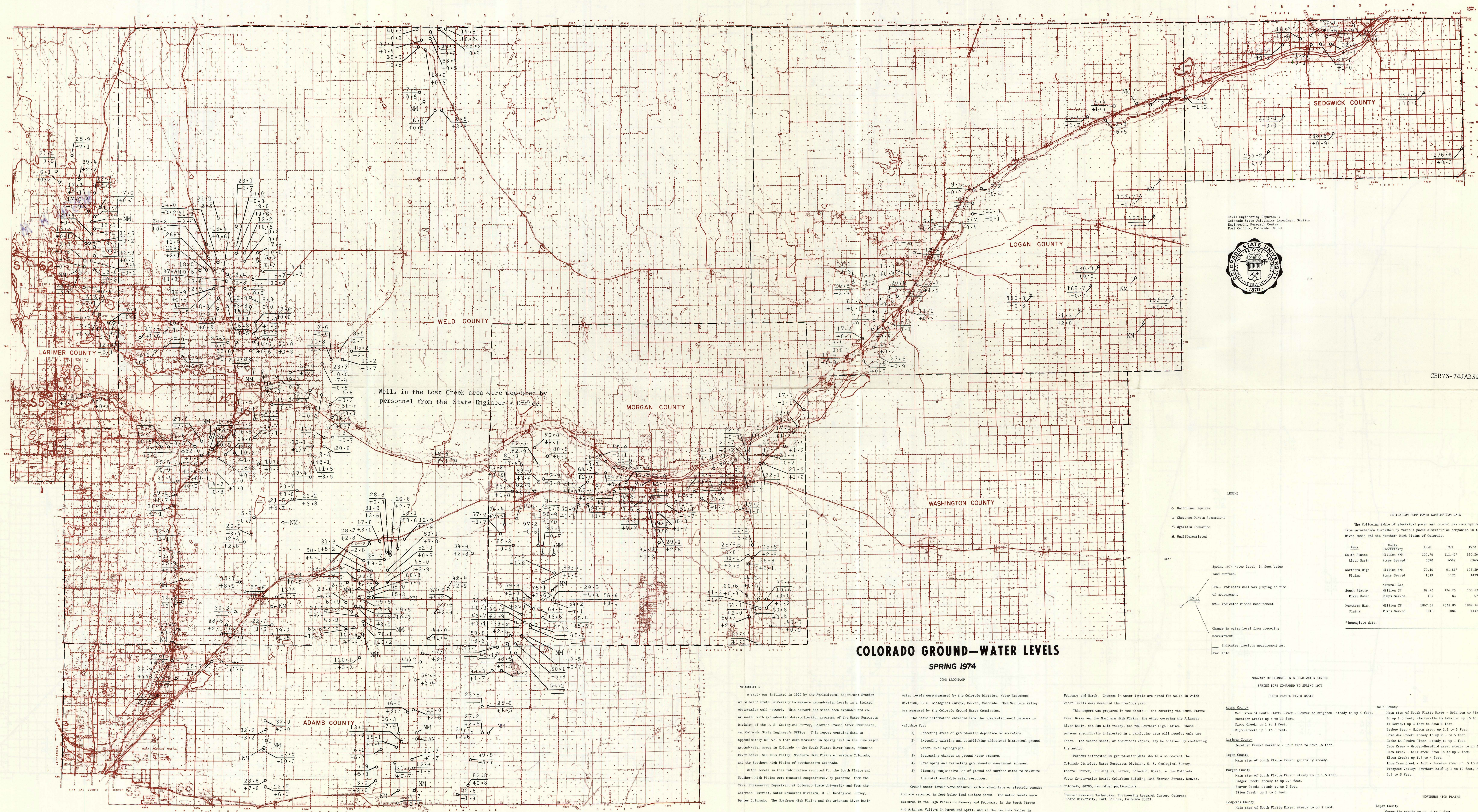




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COLORADO GROUND-WATER LEVELS SPRING 1974

JOHN BROCKHOFF

INTRODUCTION

A study was initiated in 1929 by the Agricultural Experiment Station of Colorado State University to measure ground-water levels in a limited observation well network. This network has since been expanded and coordinated with ground-water data-collection programs of the Water Resources Division of the U. S. Geological Survey, Colorado Ground Water Commission, and Colorado State Engineer's Office. This report contains data on approximately 800 wells that were measured in Spring 1974 in the five major ground-water areas in Colorado -- the South Platte River basin, Arkansas River basin, San Luis Valley, Northern High Plains of eastern Colorado, and the Southern High Plains of southeastern Colorado.

Water levels in this publication reported for the South Platte and Southern High Plains were measured cooperatively by personnel from the Civil Engineering Department at Colorado State University and from the Colorado District, Water Resources Division, U. S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colorado. The Northern High Plains and the Arkansas River basin

water levels were measured by the Colorado District, Water Resources Division, U. S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colorado. The San Luis Valley was measured by the Colorado Ground Water Commission.

The basic information obtained from the observation-well network is valuable for:

- 1) Detecting areas of ground-water depletion or accretion.
- 2) Extending existing and establishing additional historical ground-water level hydrographs.
- 3) Estimating changes in ground-water storage.
- 4) Developing and evaluating ground-water management schemes.
- 5) Planning conjunctive use of ground and surface water to maintain the total available water resources.

Ground-water levels were measured with a steel tape or electric sounder and are reported in feet below land surface datum. The water levels were measured in the High Plains in January and February, in the South Platte and Arkansas Valleys in March and April, and in the San Luis Valley in

February and March. Changes in water levels are noted for wells in which water levels were measured the previous year.

This report was prepared in two sheets -- one covering the South Platte River basin and the Northern High Plains, the other covering the Arkansas River basin, the San Luis Valley, and the Southern High Plains. Those persons specifically interested in a particular area will receive only one sheet. The second sheet, or additional copies, may be obtained by contacting the author.

Persons interested in ground-water data should also contact the Colorado District, Water Resources Division, U. S. Geological Survey, Federal Center, Building 55, Denver, Colorado, 80225, or the Colorado Water Conservation Board, Columbine Building 1845 Sherman Street, Denver, Colorado, 80202, for other publications.

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SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN GROUND-WATER LEVELS
SPRING 1974 COMPARED TO SPRING 1973

SOUTH PLATTE RIVER BASIN

Area	Units	1970	1971	1972	1973
Alamosa County					
Main stem of South Platte River - Denver to Brighton: steady to up 4 feet.					
Boxelder Creek: up 3 to 10 feet.					
Elbow Creek: up 1 to 8 feet.					
Big Horn Creek: up 1 to 5 feet.					
Larimer County					
Boxelder Creek: variable - up 2 feet to down .5 feet.					
Logan County					
Main stem of South Platte River: generally steady.					
Morgan County					
Main stem of South Platte River: steady to up 1.5 feet.					
Elbow Creek: up 1.5 to 4 feet.					
Boxelder Creek: steady to up 2.5 feet.					
Beaver Creek: up 1 to 5 feet.					
Big Horn Creek: up 1 to 5 feet.					
Sedgwick County					
Main stem of South Platte River: steady to up 1 foot.					

IRRIGATION PUMP POWER CONSUMPTION DATA

The following table of electrical power and natural gas consumption was compiled from information furnished by various power distribution companies in the South Platte River basin and the Northern High Plains of Colorado.

Area	Units	1970	1971	1972	1973
South Platte					
Million kWh		100.70	111.49*	120.26*	104.77
Pumps Served		6690	6589	6963	6502
Northern High Plains					
Million kWh		79.19	91.81*	104.29*	145.48
Pumps Served		1019	1176	1439	2308
Northern High Plains					
Million cu					
feet		89.23	124.26	105.83	
Pumps Served		107	83	97	
Northern High Plains					
Million cu		1867.39	2038.85	1989.16	1655.79
Pumps Served		1015	1084	1347	1153

*Incomplete data.

Weld County

Main stem of South Platte River - Brighton to Plattville: steady to up 1.5 feet; Plattville to Ladelle: up .5 to 1 foot; Ladelle to Wray: up 3 feet to down 1 foot.

Boxelder Creek: steady to up 2.5 to 5 feet.

Cattle La Poudre River: steady to up 1 foot.

Crow Creek - Grove-Horsford area: steady to up 3 feet.

Crow Creek - Hill area: down .5 to up 2 feet.

Elbow Creek: up 1.5 to 4 feet.

Boxelder Creek: steady to up 2.5 feet.

Prospect Valley: Southern half up 5 to 12 feet, Northern half up 1.5 to 5 feet.

Logan County

Generally steady to up .5 to 2 feet.

Sedgwick County

Generally steady.

W. H. OLSON
NOSTO H. M.

1974

NORTHERN HIGH PLAINS

NORTHERN HIGH PLAINS

Cherokee County
Steady, up 1 to down 2 feet.

Kiowa County
Steady to up 1 foot.

Kit Carson County
Wells in Burlington area steady to up 2.5 feet, wells in remainder of county variable but generally down .5 to 2.0 feet.

Lincoln County
No significant change.

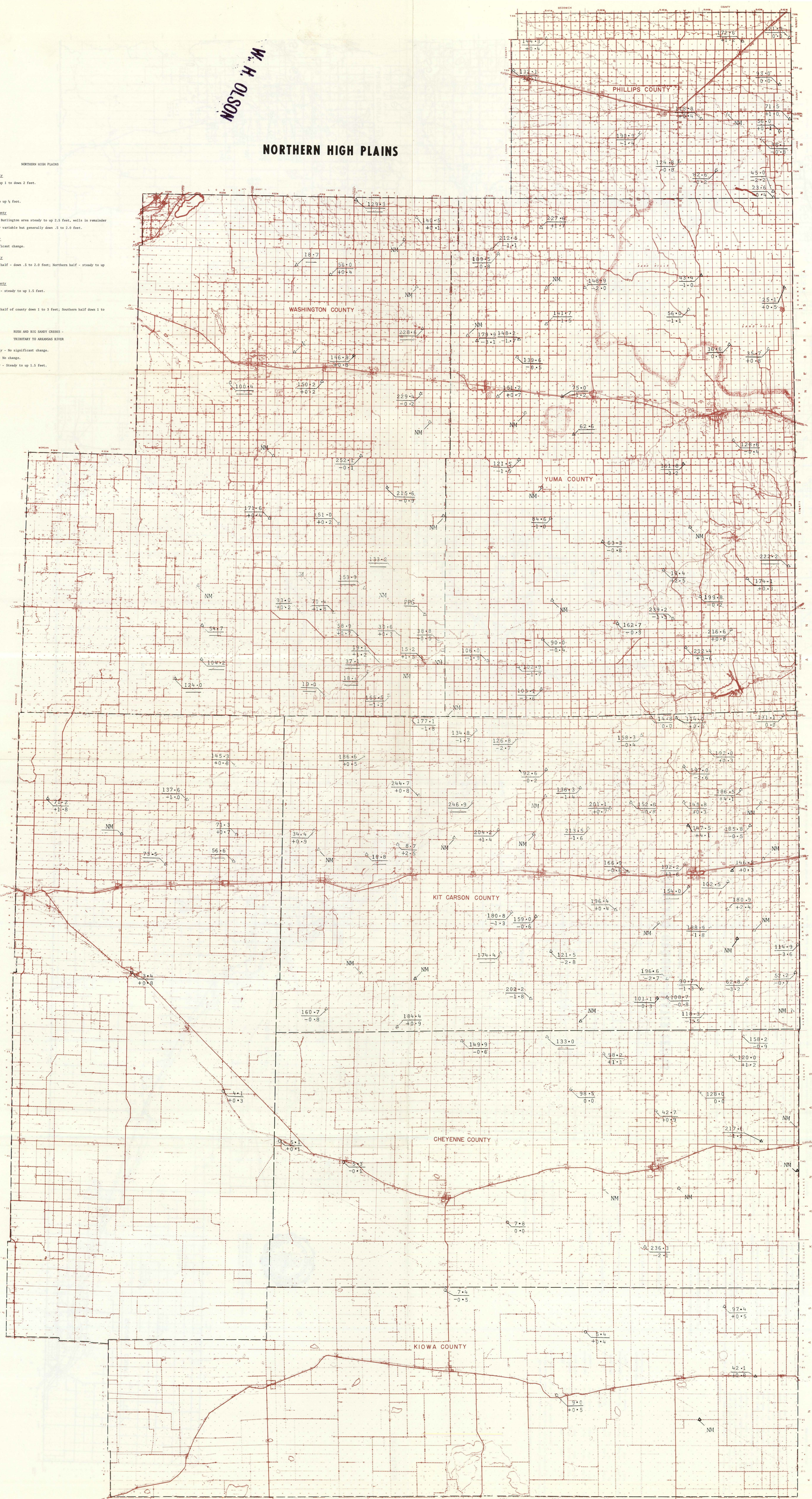
Phillips County
Southern half - down .5 to 2.0 feet; Northern half - steady to up 1 foot.

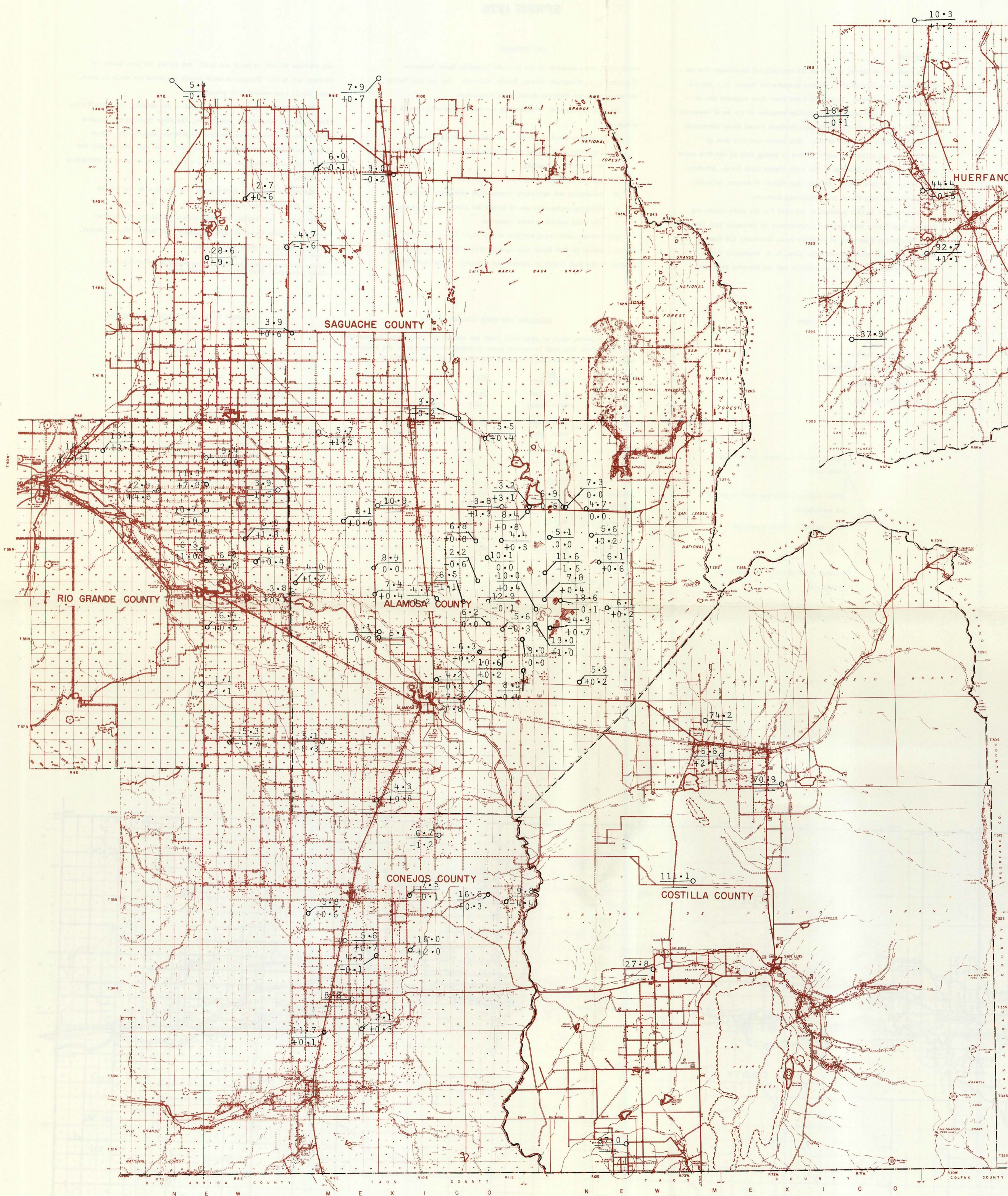
Washington County
Variable - steady to up 1.5 feet.

Yuma County
Northern half of county down 1 to 3 feet; Southern half down 1 to 2.5 feet.

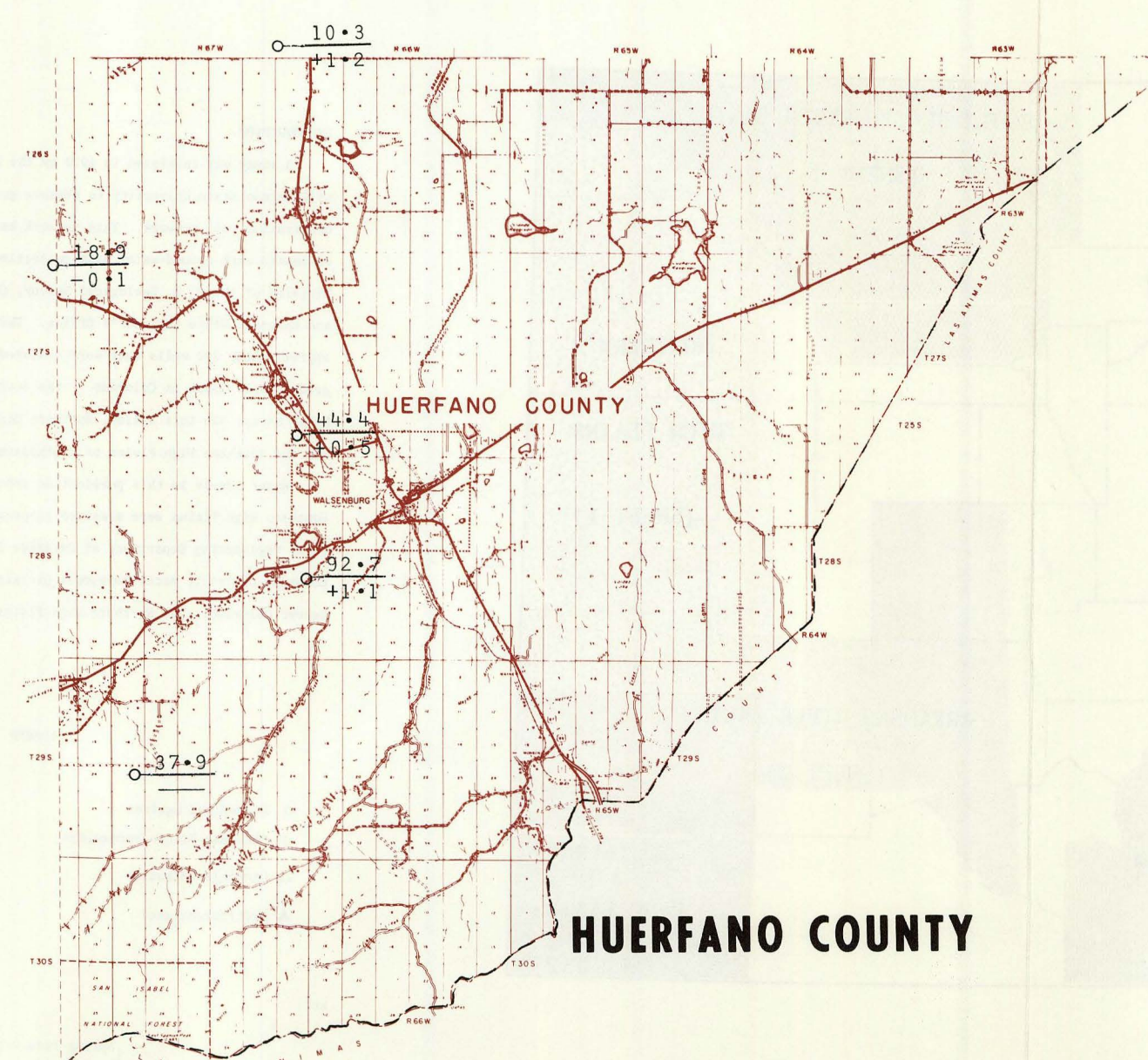
**HIGH AND BIG SANDY CREEKS -
TRIBUTARY TO ARKANSAS RIVER**

Cherokee County - No significant change.
Kiowa County - No change.
Lincoln County - Steady to up 1.5 feet.

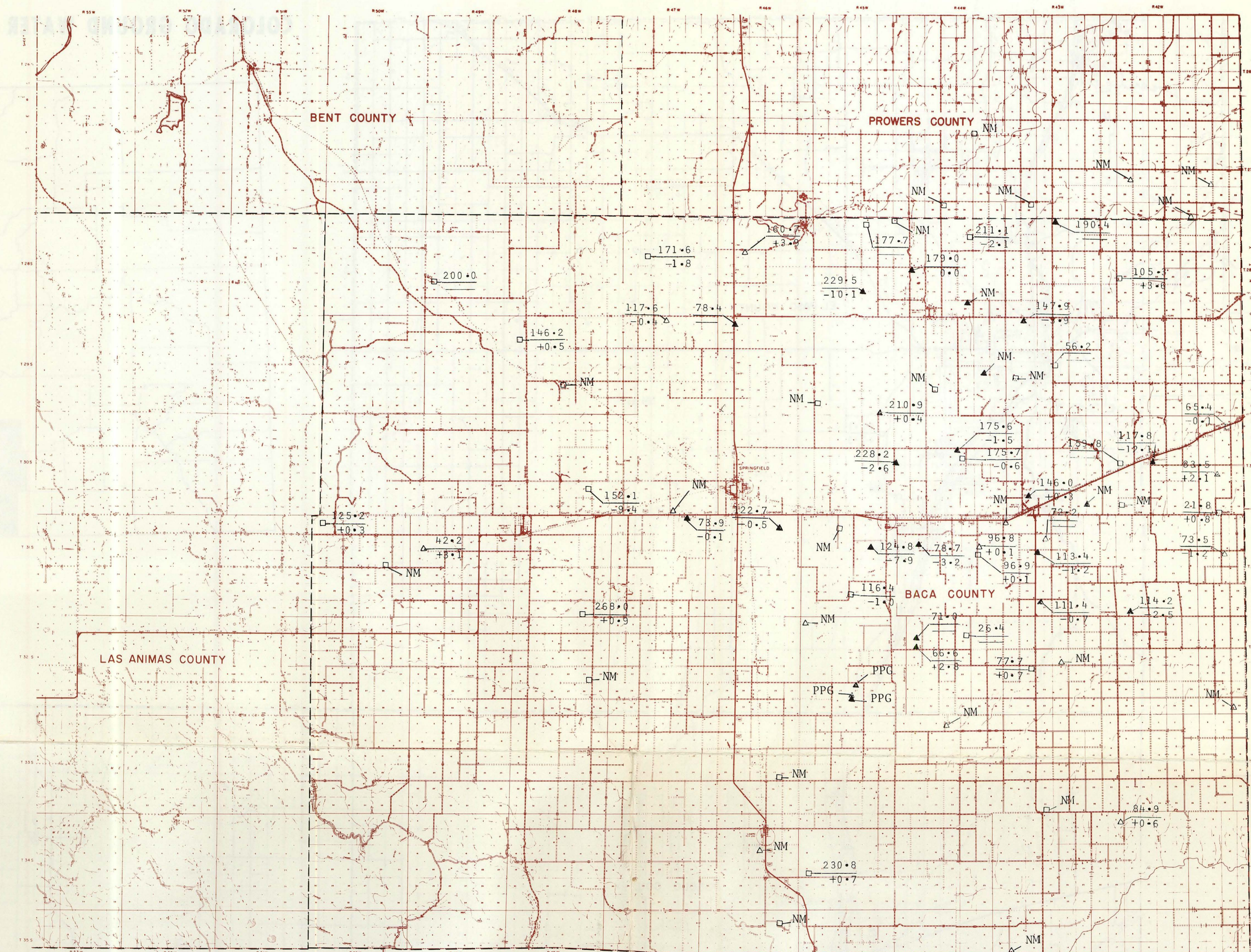




SAN LUIS VALLEY



HUERFANO COUNTY



SOUTHERN HIGH PLAINS

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN GROUND-WATER LEVELS
SPRING 1974 COMPARED TO SPRING 1972

LEGEND

- Unconfined aquifer
- Cheyenne-Dakota Formations
- △ Ogallala Formation
- ▲ Undifferentiated

KEY:

- Spring 1974 water level, in feet below land surface.
- PPG-- indicates well was pumping at time of measurement
- NM-- indicates missed measurement
- Change in water level from preceding measurement
- indicates previous measurement not available

SOUTHERN HIGH PLAINS

Baca County
 No general area pattern to fluctuations. Wells in Cheyenne and Dakota formations up 3 to down 2 feet. Wells in the Ogallala formation steady to up 4 feet. Undifferentiated wells up 3 to down 12 feet.

San Luis Valley

Alamosa County
 Closed basin area: steady to up 1.2 feet.
 Deep area: variable - down 1 to up 3 feet.

Conejos County
 Up 2 to down 4 feet.

Costilla County
 Insufficient data.

Rio Grande County
 Closed basin area: up 4.5 to down 2 feet.
 South of river: down 1 to 4 feet.

Saguache County
 Steady to down 1.5 feet; one well down 9 feet.

ARKANSAS RIVER BASIN

Huerfano County
 Steady to up 1 foot.

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