## **Upcoming Events**

Music: Graduate String Quartet: Zinnia Quartet	11/11	Organ Recital Hall	7:30 p.m.
UAM Sport Talk in the Art Museum: Talkin' Success	11/12	University Art Museum	4 p.m.
Dance: Fall Dance Concert	11/13 & 11/14	University Dance Theatre	7:30 p.m.
Dance: Fall Dance Concert	11/14	University Dance Theatre	2 p.m.
Music: Virtuoso Series Concert:			
Faculty Chamber Ensemble	11/16	Organ Recital Hall	7:30 p.m.
Music: Jazz Ensembles Play the			
Music of Colorado Composers	11/17	Griffin Concert Hall	7:30 p.m.
Music: Voice Area Recital	11/17	Organ Recital Hall	7:30 p.m.
		University Center	
Music: OboeRAMa	11/20	for the Arts	All Day
FALL BREAK	11/21-11/28	UCA	
Music: Virutoso Series Concert: Joel Bacon, Organ	11/30	Organ Recital Hall	7:30 p.m.
UAM Sport Talk in the Art Museum: Talkin' Back	12/3	University Art Museum	4 p.m.
Music: Annual Holiday Spectacular	12/3, 12/5	Griffin Concert Hall	7 p.m.
		University Center	
Music: Parade of Lights Preview	12/3	for the Arts	6 p.m.
UAM: First Friday Extended Hours	12/4	University Art Museum	6-8 p.m.
	12/4, 12/5,		
Theatre: The Winter's Tale by William Shakespeare	12/10, 12/11, 12/12	University Theatre	7:30 p.m.
Music: Annual Holiday Spectacular	12/5	Griffin Concert Hall	2 p.m.
Music: Concert Orchestra Concert:			
From Muse to Creator	12/6	Organ Recital Hall	7:30 p.m.
Music: Jazz Combos Concert	12/7	Griffin Concert Hall	7:30 p.m.
Music: Violin Studio Recital	12/8 & 12/9	Organ Recital Hall	7:30 p.m.

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rout **1**S **This** 

Tonight's performers include students of Joel Bacon's organ studio and graduate course in medieval music. They are joined by the Schola St. John XXIII (a parish choir at St. John XXIII Catholic Church, Fort Collins) under the direction of Joel Bacon: Richard Borowski, Carl Dierschow, Angela Fitzsimmons, Mary Gibson, Ian Ingraham, Emily Kerski, Barbara Martin, Rick Miranda, Dale Nickell, Julie Park, Jen Sajbel, and Fr. Don Willette.

## Medieval Music Concert

### November 10, 2015 7:30 P.M. Organ Recital Hall

Retrové — Estampie		Robertsbridge Codex, ca. 1360	Friends of the UCA at Co	lorado State U
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<i>8 </i>	who inspire, teach,	and heal in the
	Keith Evenson, organ		Thank you to our alumni	and patrons for
			featured below are	those of our su
			Benefactor: \$5,000 and Above	Virtuoso: \$500—\$1
Kyrie & Gloria XI (Orbis Factor	<sup>.</sup> ) Schola St. John XXIII	Vatican Kyriale, 10 <sup>th</sup> century	Clyde L. Abbett* JoAnne Z. Busch and Family David L. and Paula R. Edwards James K. and Wendy W. Franzen Ann M. Gill Mark E. and Susan E. Gill	Troy J. and Kristi L. B Richard A. and Maripa James W. Boyd and St Loren W. Crabtree and Marygay Cross Donald K. and Carrie J
Felix namque	Oxford, Bo Jakob Schick, organ	odl. Libr., Douce MS 381, ca. 1400	Frederick A. and Antonia E. Johnson Kimberley B. Jordan Thomas P. and Jahanna M. Knight, in Memory of David P. Knight Myra H. Monfort-Runyan and William E. Runyan James R. Mulvihill Charles and Reta Ralph Edward M. Warner and Jacalyn D. Erickson James F. and Walta S. Ruff	Michael G. and Susan Gregg Dighero James H. Doyle Michael J. and Judith A Harry L. and Phyllis F Rickey and Lynda A. I James J. Fleming, Jr., <sup>6</sup> Terry L. Francl LaVada J. Goranson
O quanta qualia Angela	Fitzsimmons (Héloïse), Joel Bacon Schola St. John XXIII	Peter Abelard (1079–1142) (Abelard)	<i>Organizations</i> American Endowment Foundation Bohemian Foundation The Griffin Foundation Home State Bank Kaiser Permanente Kenneth & Myra Monfort Charitable	Kenneth G. Hanks Asher Haun Philip A. Hewes Thomas W. Hoogendy Walton L. Jones, III an Drs. Pierre Y. and Helg Sue E. Kandel Charlotte J. Kendrick Robert LaGasse
Planctus David super Saul et Johnatha		Peter Abelard (1079–1142)	Foundation New Belgium Brewing Company, Inc. <b>Maestro: \$2,500—\$4,999</b>	Soonmi Lee David H. and Peggy W Dr. Kelly A. Long Charles B. Mabarak
	Joel Bacon		David A. Adkins Kevin Jarvis Ashley B. Lagasse Wayne K. Schrader	William G. and Vivian Gerald P. and Rosema Paul W. Metz Cynthia A. Mousel
			Organizations	Michael A. Murati Ben W. Nesbitt
Wach auff mein hort der leucht Mit ganczem Willen wünsch ich	dortherBerlin, Staatsbibliothek Ms. dir	40613, ca. 1455	Denver Lyric Opera Guild First National Bank Mill City Church	Joan H. Patmore Lawrence D. and Rita Seung H. Seong and K Craig E. and Lorraine
	Dale Nickell, organ		Artistic Director: \$1,870—\$2,499	George H. Splittgerber
The Medieval Office of Complin			Jennifer Jarvis Peggy L. Trowbridge Peter D. Springberg and Lynette C. Jung- Springberg <b>Organizations</b>	James R. Steinborn and Gayle R. Treber Rocci V. and Marla S. Mary L. Tyler Wayne Viney and Wy William Z. and Sarah J
Salve Regina	Rick Miranda, officiant Carl Dierschow, lector Joel Bacon, cantor Mary Gibson, cantor		National Philanthropic Trust The Claude Bennett Family Foundation, Inc. Community Foundation of Northern Colorado Neiman Marcus Group, Inc.	<i>Organizations</i> The Benevity Commu EnCana Cares (USA) Hilton Fort Collins Horizon Mechanical S John Q. Hammons Ho Southwestern Property

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#### **Organizations**

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## • NOTES On the Organ Music... The first extant written keyboard m posed of six pieces, this music was

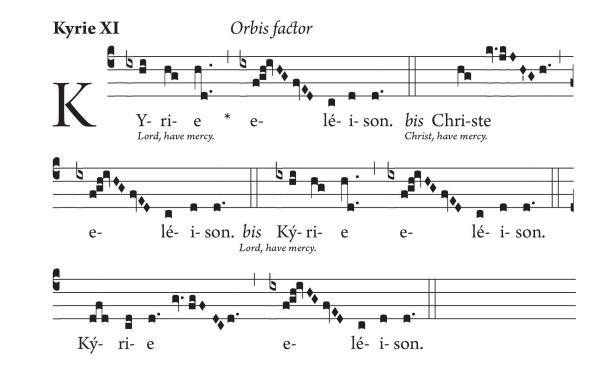
The first extant written keyboard music is the Robertsbridge Codex, dated around 1360. Composed of six pieces, this music was written in England (though some of the music is based on French vocal works). Three of the pieces are estampies. Originally a dance, this form was one of the most important instrumental forms of the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. Estampies are characterized by being divided into sections repeated with different endings. Such music was possibly played on small, domestic organs.

The *Felix namque* is derived from the melody of an offertory chant about the Blessed Virgin Mary. The melody was used often as a cantus firmus for organ pieces in England. It appears in the left hand, accompanied by rhythmic figures in the right.

Wach auff mein hort der leucht dorther and Mit ganczem Willem are pieces found in the Fundamentum organisandi by Conrad Paumann (ca. 1410–1473). Paumann, blind from birth, was town organist in Nuremburg, and was regarded as the greatest organist in Germany.

#### Kyrie and Gloria (Orbis factor)

The Kyrie and Gloria on tonight's program were among the most familiar chants in the liturgical repertory of the Middle Ages. Their popularity has never waned; they continue to be sung by Catholic congregations today. The chants are sung at the beginning of Mass, most usually on Sundays in Ordinary Time.



2015



OPENING

Colorado

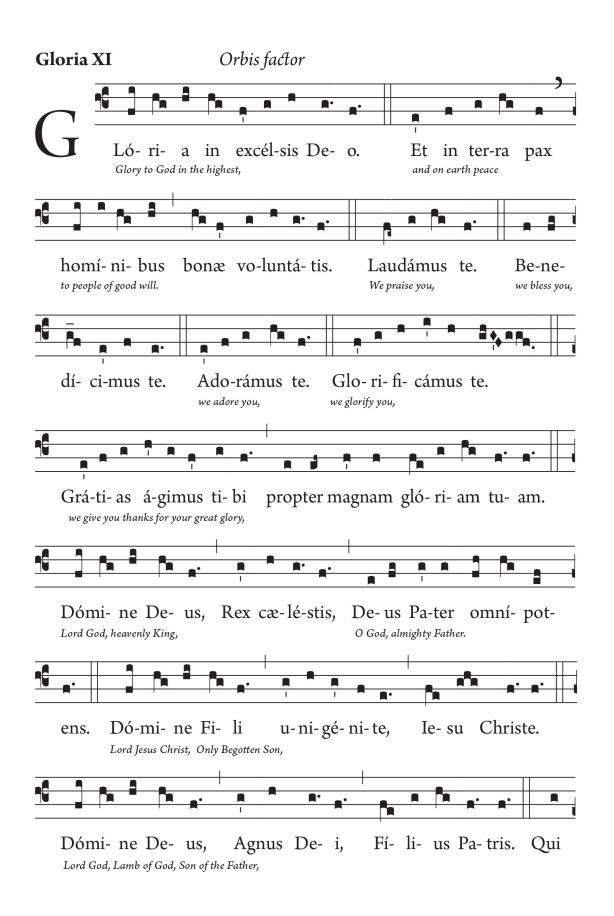
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#### **NOTES AND TRANSLATIONS**



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#### COLLECT

Officiant: Dóminus vobíscum.

#### All: Et cum spíritu tuo.

#### Officiant: Orémus. (All bow)

VISITA, quaésumus Dómine, habitatiónem istam, et omnes insídias inimíci ab ea longe repélle : † Angeli tui sancti hábitent in ea, qui nos in pace custódiant; \* et benedíctio tua sit super nos semper. Per Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum Filíum tuum : † qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitáte Spíritus Sancti Deus, \* per ómnia saécula saeculórum.

#### All: Amen.

Officiant: Dóminus vobíscum.

All: Et cum spíritu tuo.

Officiant:



V. Benedi-cámus Dómino. R. Deo grá-ti-as.

#### Officiant:

BLESSING

All:

BENEDÍCAT et custódiat nos omnípotens et miséricors Dóminus, Pater, \* et Fílius, et Spíritus Sanctus.

All: Amen.

#### MARIAN ANTIPHON SALVE REGINA (SIMPLE TONE)

(next page)

-------

Church Music Association of America. Compline Prepared by William Mahrt Exraordinary Form, Sacred Music Colloquium 2013.

V. The Lord be with you. R. And with thy spirit.

#### Let us pray.

Visit, we beseech thee, O Lord, this dwelling-place, and drive far from it all the deceits of the enemy: let thy holy Angels dwell herein to keep us in peace, and may thy blessing be ever upon us. Through Jesus Christ our Lord, they Son, who with thee in the unity of the Holy Spirit lives and reigns God, world without end.

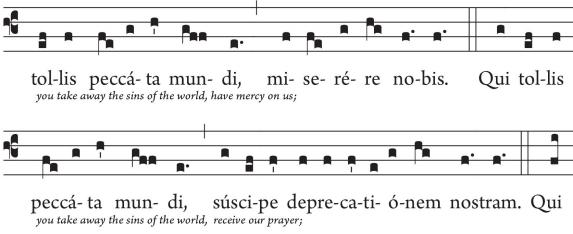
#### R. Amen.

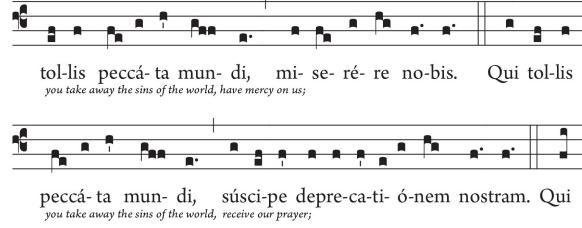
V. The Lord be with you. R. And with thy spirit.

V. Let us bless the Lord. R. Thanks be to God.

May the almighty and merciful Lord bless and guard us, the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit.

R. Amen.







you are seated at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us.

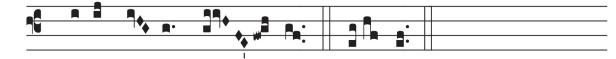


tu so-lus sanctus. For you alone are the Holy One,





simus, Ie- su Chri-ste. you alone are the Most High, Jesus Christ,



Pari- a De- i tris. in the glory of God the Father. Amen.



Tu so-lus Dómi-nus. Tu so-lus Altísvou alone are the Lord.

Cum Sancto Spí- ri- tu, in glówith the Holy Spirit,

A- men

Sources used to compile this booklet:

Benedictines of Solesmes (eds.) The Liber Usualis with Introduction and Rubrics in English. (Desclee Company, 1961)

#### Peter Abelard (1079–1142)

Peter Abelard is regarded as one of the great philosopher-theologians of the 11th/12th centuries. As a young teacher he began a love affair with Heloïse, a bright student. After they secretly married, her father had Abelard castrated. Heloïse eventually became a nun, and he became a monk. They continued correspondence.

Abelard wrote love songs to Heloïse, which she praised for both poetry and song. Unfortunately, none of these survive. After 1130, Abelard composed some hymns to be used by Abbess Heloïse and her nuns. O quanta qualia is the only hymn surviving with a melody. It is often sung today — to a different tune — in the translation by John Mason Neale, "Oh, what their joy and their glory must be."

1. O quanta, qualia sunt illa sabbata quae semper celebrat superna curia. quae fessis requies, quae merces fortibus, cum erit omnia Deus in omnibus.

2. Vere Ierusalem est illa civitas, cuius pax iugis est, summa iucunditas, ubi non praevenit rem desiderium, nec desiderio minus est praemium.

3. Quis rex, quae curia, quale palatium, quae pax, quae requies, quod illud gaudium, huius participes exponant gloriam, si quantum sentiunt, possint exprimere.

4. Nostrum est interim mentem erigere et totis patriam votis appetere, et ad Ierusalem a Babylonia post longa regredi tandem exilia.

5. Illic molestiis finitis omnibus securi cantica Sion cantibimus. et iuges gratias de donis gratiae beata referet plebs tibi, Domine.

6. Illic ex sabbato succedet sabbatum, perpes laetitia sabbatizantium, nec ineffabiles cessabunt iubili, quos decantabimus et nos et angeli.

1. How mighty, how manifold those holy Sabbaths which forever are held in the curia on high! What rest for the weary, what prize for the valiant, when God will be everywhere through everybody!

2. That heavenly city is truly Jerusalem, whose peace is forever, whose pleasure's supreme, where desire never goes beyond its object and reward is not despised as short of its goal.

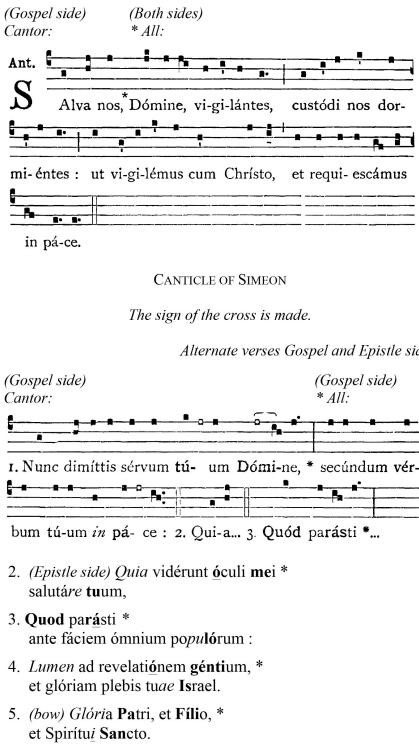
3. Of that King and his kingdom, his marvelous palace, the peace and repose and the pleasure found there—O tell us, partakers of that heavenly glory, if tongue can transcribe what things they experienced there.

4. But meanwhile our duty is to lift our spirits and seek our homeland in all of our prayers: To go back to Jerusalem, leave Babylonia, and return from our exile at long last.

5. There when all troubles have come to an ending let us sing songs of Zion secure and carefree; rendering thanks endless for the granting of graces this blessed folk offers praise to you, Lord.

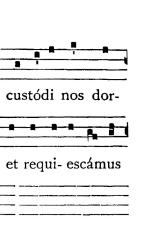
6. There shall a Sabbath succeed every Sabbath, the joy of the day-resters last ever-long; jubilation unceasing will be there ineffable songs.

#### **GOSPEL CANTICLE**



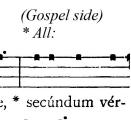
6. (rise) Sicut erat in princípio, et nunc, et semper, \* et in saécula saeculórum. Amen.

All repeat above antiphon Salva nos ...



Save us O Lord while we are waking, and guard us while we are sleeping; that we may watch with Christ, and that we may rest in peace.

Alternate verses Gospel and Epistle sides



1. Now dost thou dismiss thy servant, O Lord, according to thy word in peace,

2. Because my eyes have seen thv salvation.

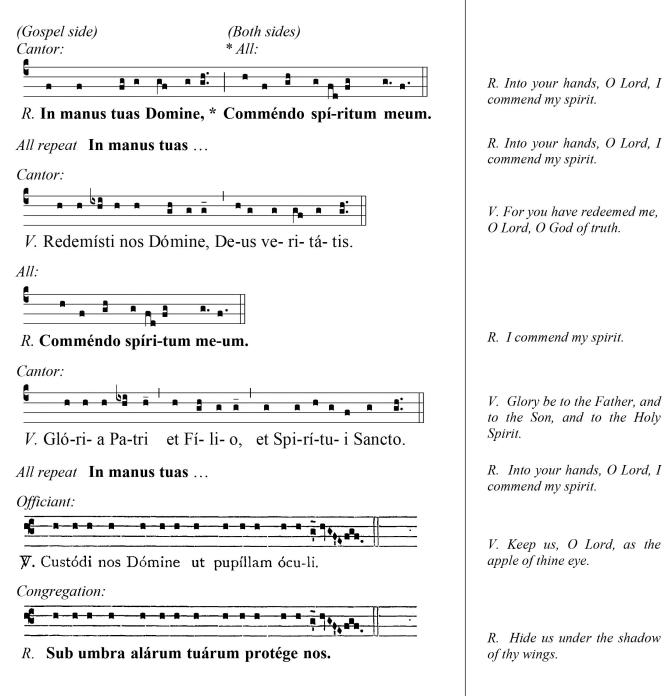
3. Which thou hast prepared before the face of all peoples.

4. A light to the revelation of the Gentiles, and the glory of thy people Israel.

5. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit.

6. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.

#### SHORT RESPOND



7. Perenni Domino perpes sit gloria, ex quo sunt, per quem sunt, in quo sunt omnia; ex quo sunt, Pater est; per quem sunt, Filius; in quo sunt, Patris et Filii Spiritus.

— Translation by James J. Wilhelm, *Lyrics of the Middle Ages: An Anthology* (New York: Garland Pub., 1990).

Some time after 1130, Ableard wrote six planctus. (A planctus is a lament, a song expressing grief or mourning.) They are considered his greatest poetic (and musical) achievement. All are based on biblical themes. Only the *Planctus David* survives in a type of musical notation that can be accurately transcribed into modern musical notation. The music of this planctus is mostly in the mixolydian mode, with the first and last strophes set unusually low (in hypomixolydian). Therefore, the planctus has a wide melodic range.

The story is that of King David, mourning the deaths of both Saul and his beloved friend Jonathan. The passages relating to Jonathan are especially touching: "You are more than a brother to me; one in spirit."

Nothing is known of how these songs were performed. In tonight's performance, I have chosen to give a dramatized solo presentation of the song, punctuated by simple harp interludes. (The poetry begins and ends with references to David playing his harp.)

The biblical story can be found in 2 Samuel, chapter 1.

Dolorum solatium, laborum remedium, mea michi cythara, Nunc quo maior dolor est iustiorque meror est plus est necessaria.

Strages magna populi, regis mors et filii, hostium victoria, Ducum desolacio, vulgi desperatio luctu replent omnia.

Amalech invaluit, Israhel dum corruit; infidelis iubilat Philistea, dum lamentis macerat se Iudea.

Insultat fidelibus infidelis populus, in honorem maximum plebs adversa in derisum omnium fit divina. 7. To the Master Almighty be glory eternal, from whom, through whom in whom all things flow; the source is the Father and through him the Son, and in him the Holy Spirit of both.

My harp, my consolation in sorrow and cure for pain, is now the more needful to me, as my sorrow is greater and my grief more fitting.

The great slaughter of the nation, the king's death and his son's, the triumph of the enemy, the desolation of the leaders, the commons in despair —these fill all things with mourning.

Amalek has grown powerful while Israel has fallen in ruins; infidel Philistia exults while Judah torments itself with lamentations.

The faithful are mocked by an infidel nation. The people of the enemy have come to the highest honour, God's people meet the derision of all. Insultantes inquiunt: Ecce, de quo garriunt? qualiter hos prodiiit deus suus, dum a multis occidit diis prostratus.

Quem primum hiis prebuit, victus rex occubuit; talis est electio dei sui. talis consecratio vatis magni.

Saul, regum fortissime, virtus invicta Ionathe, qui vos nequivit vincere permissus est occidere.

Quasi non esset oleo consecratus dominico, sceleste manus gladio iugulatur in prelio.

Plus fratre michi, Ionatha, in una mecum anima, que peccata que scelera nostra sciderunt viscera.

Expertes, montes Gelboe, roris sitis et pluvie, nec agrorum primicie vestro succurrant incole.

Ve, ve tibi madida tellus cede regia, qua et te, mi Ionatha, manus stravit impia!

Ubi christus domini Israhelque incliti morte miserabili cum suis sunt perditi!

Planctus, Syon filie, super Saul sumite, largo cuius munere vos ornabant purpure.

Tu michi, mi Ionatha, flendus super omnia, inter cuncti gaudia perpes eris lacrima.

The mockers say: see in what manner their god, of whom they babble, has betrayed them, seeing that he has perished, laid low by many gods.

The first king he granted them has fallen in defeat. So much for election by their god, so much for consecration by the great prophet!

O Saul, most valiant of kings, O invincible courage of Jonathan, one who could not defeat you was permitted to slay you.

As if he [Saul] had not been consecrated with the oil of the Lord, he is slaughtered in battle by the sword of a wicked hand.

O Jonathan, more than a brother to me, sharing a single soul with me, what sins, what wicked deeds have sundered our living flesh.

Mountains of Gilboa, may you be without dew or rain, and may no first fruits of the fields grow up for those who dwell in you.

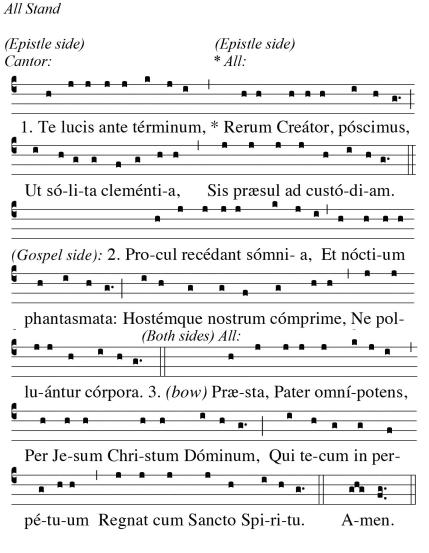
Woe, woe to you, earth drenched with royal blood, where a hand of wickedness felled you too, O my Jonathan!

Where the Lord's Anointed and Israel's men of renown with their followers were piteously slain.

O daughters of Sion, take up the lament over Saul, by whose bounteous gift you were adorned with purple robes.

O my Jonathan, it is for you I have to weep above all else; amidst all that gives delight, my tears shall be unending.

#### HYMN



#### **CHAPTER**

Officiant:

Tu autem in nobis es Dómine, † et nomen sanctum tuum invocátum est super nos: \* ne derelínquas nos Dómine Deus noster. (Jerem. 14:9)

#### Congregation:



R. De-o gra-ti-as.

1. To thee before the close of day, Creator of all things we pray that in thy constant clemency our guard and keeper thou wouldst be.

2. Far off let idle visions flee; no phantom of the night molest: Curb thou our raging enemy that we in chaste repose may rest.

3. O Father, this we ask be done, through Jesus Christ, thine only Son; Who with the Holy Ghost and thee, doth live and reign eternally. Amen.

Thou art in the midst of us, O Lord and upon us thy holy name is invoked: do not desert us. O Lord our God.

*R. Thanks be to God.* 

- 12. In mánibus por**tá**bunt te : \* ne forte offéndas ad lápidem *pedem* **tu**um.
- 13. Super áspidem et basilíscum ambul**á**bis : \* et conculcábis leónem *et dra***có**nem.
- 14. Quóniam in me sperávit, liberábo <u>e</u>um : \* prótegam eum, quóniam cognóvit *nomen* **me**um.
- 15. Clamábit ad me, et ego exáudiam eum : † cum ipso sum in tribulatióne : \* erípiam eum et glorific*ábo* eum.
- 16. Longitúdine diérum replébo eum : \* *(stand)* et osténdam illi salu*táre* meum.
- 17. (bow) Gloria Patri, et Fílio, \* et Spirítui Sancto.
- 18. *(rise)* Sicut erat in princípio, et nunc, et **sem**per, \* et in saécula saecu*lórum*. <u>A</u>men

#### PSALM 133

#### Continue alternating sides

#### Cantor starts (Gospel side); \* All (Gospel side)

- 1. *Ecce* nunc benedícite **Dó**minum, \* *(sit)* omnes *servi* **Dó**mini.
- 2. *(Epistle side:)* Qui statis in domo **Dó**mini, \* in átriis domus *Dei* **no**stri.
- 3. In nóctibus extóllite manus vestras in **san**cta, et benedí*cite* **Dó**minum.
- 4. Benedícat te Dóminus ex Sion, \* *(stand)* qui fecit cae*lum et* terram.
- 5. *(bow)* Gloria Patri, et Fílio, \* et Spirí*tui* Sancto.
- 6. *(rise)* Sicut erat in princípio, et nunc, et **sem**per, \* et in saécula saecu*lórum*. <u>A</u>men



mé- am.

12. In their hands they shall bear thee up, lest thou dash thy foot against a stone. 13. Thou shalt walk upon the asp and basilisk: and thou shalt trample under foot the lion and the dragon. 14. Because he hoped in me I will deliver him: I will protect him because he hath known ту пате. 15. He shall cry to me, and I will hear him: I am with him in tribulation. I will deliver him, and I will bring him to honor. 16. I will fill him with length of days: and I will show him mv salvation. 17. Glory be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit. 18. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen. 1. Behold now bless the Lord: all ve servants of the Lord: 2. Who stand in the house of the Lord, in the courts of the house of our God. 3. In the nights lift up your hands to the holy places: and bless ve the Lord. 4. May the Lord out of Sion bless thee. he that made heaven and earth. 5. Glory be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit. 6. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be,

Have mercy upon me, O Lord and hearken unto my prayer.

world without end. Amen.

Heu, cur consilio adquievi pessimo ut tibi presidio non essem in prelio? Vel confossus pariter morerer feliciter, cum quid amor faciat maius hoc non habeat, et me post te vivere mori sit assidue, nec ad vitam anima satis sit dimidia.

Vicem amicicie vel unam me reddere oportebat tempore summe tunc angustie, triumphi participem vel ruine comitem, ut te vel eriperem vel tecum occumberem, vitam pro te finiens quam salvasti tociens, ut et mors non iungeret magis quam disiungeret.

Infausta victoria potitus interea; quam vana quam brevia hic percepi gaudia! quam cito durissimus est secutus nuntius, quem, in suam animam locutum superbiam, mortuis quos nuntiat illata mors aggregat, ut doloris nuntius doloris sit socius.

Do quietem fidibus; vellem ut et planctibus sic possem et fletibus!

Lesis pulsu manibus, raucis planctu vocibus, deficit et spiritus.

— Translation by John Stevens, *Words and Music in the Middle Ages: Song, Narrative, Dance, and Drama, 1050-1350* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986).

Alas, why did I assent to the worse counsel, so that I could not protect you in the battle? Or else, struck down at your side I could have died happy, since love has no greater thing than this that it can do, and since for me to live on after you is a perpetual death. For life half a soul is not enough.

Then at the time of utmost distress I should have paid friendship's debt, either in one way as a sharer in your victory or else as your companion in death; then I should either have rescued you or have fallen with you. In your defence I would thus have ended this life which you saved so often; thus would death have united rather than parted us.

Meanwhile I had won an ill-starred victory; as empty as they were brief were the joys I gained from it! How speedily there followed the grimmest of messengers whose speech of pride was fatal to his own life: death, thus summoned, adds him to the dead whom he announces, so that the messenger of grief shall be grief's companion.

I give rest to my harp-strings; would that I could do so to my lamentations and tears.

My hands are sore with striking, my voice is hoarse with lamenting and my breath fails me.

#### **The Medieval Office of Compline**

In religious communities during the Middle Ages (including large churches and cathedrals as well as monasteries and convents), there were established times of day that the community met for sung prayer. This cycle of prayer is known as the Office, or Liturgy of the Hours. Compline, or Night Prayer, is the final liturgy of the day and was sung immediately preceeding bedtime.

Its form was mostly unchanged from day to day and from region to region. (In fact, it is still sung in a similar version in the Catholic church today.) As one of the shortest of the offices, it provides an excellent introduction to the kind of ritual singing that was omnipresent in medieval religious life. The office is comprised of prayers, readings from scripture, a hymn, and three psalms. (The psalms are numbered according to the medieval Vulgate translation; they are more commonly numbered 4, 91, and 134 in modern bibles.)

#### **Salve Regina**

Compline traditionally ends with an antiphon, or hymn, to Mary. The Salve Regina was one of the most well-known melodies of the Middle Ages. It has anonymous origins in the 11th century, likely in French monasteries. Tonight's performance will be accompanied by organ. Although this is not a medieval practice, it is a very common manner of performance today, and brings both chant and organ together for a festive conclusion to the program.

(- Program notes by Joel Bacon with Angela Fitzsimmons, Julie Park, and Emily Kerski.)

Salve, Regina, Mater misericordiæ,
vita, dulcedo, et spes nostra, salve.
Ad te clamamus
exsules filii Hevæ,
Ad te suspiramus,
gementes et flentes
in hac lacrimarum valle.
Eia, ergo, advocata nostra, illos tuos
misericordes oculos ad nos converte;
Et Jesum, benedictum fructum ventris tui,
nobis post hoc exsilium ostende.
O clemens, O pia,
O dulcis Virgo Maria.

Hail, holy Queen, Mother of Mercy, Hail, our life, our sweetness and our hope. To thee do we cry, Poor banished children of Eve: To thee do we send forth our sighs, Mourning and weeping in this vale of tears. Turn then, most gracious advocate, Thine eyes of mercy toward us: And after this our exile, show unto us the blessed fruit of thy womb, Jesus. O clement, O loving, O sweet Virgin Mary.

- 9. In pace in idípsum \* dórmiam et requiéscam.
- 10. Quóniam tu Dómine singuláriter in spe \* (stand) constituísti me.
- 11. (bow) Glória Patri, et Fílio \* et Spirítui Sancto.
- 12. (rise) Sicut erat in princípio, et nunc, et sei et in saécula saéculórum. Amen.

#### PSALM 90

#### Contin

Cantor starts (Epistle side); \* All (Epistle side)

- 1. *Qui há*bitat in adjutório Al**tís**simi,\* (sit) in protectióne Dei caeli commorábitur
- 2. Dicet Dómino : Suscéptor meus es tu et ref Deus meus, sperábo in eum.
- 3. Quóniam ipse liberávit me de láqueo vená et a *verbo* áspero.
- 4. Scápulis suis obumbrábit tibi : \* et sub pennis ejus sperábis.
- 5. Scuto circúmdabit te véritas ejus : \* non timébis a timóre noctúrno.
- 6. A sagítta volánte in die, † a negótio perambulánte in ténebris : \* ab incúrsu, et daemónio meridiano.
- 7. Cadent a látere tuo mille, † et decem míllia a dextris tuis : \* ad te autem non appropinqúabit.
- 8. Verúmtamen óculis tuis considerábis : \* et retributiónem peccatórum vidébis.
- 9. Quóniam tu es Dómine spes mea : \* Altíssimum posuísti refúgium tuum.
- 10. Non accédet ad te malum : \* et flagéllum non appropinquábit tabernácu
- 11. Quóniam Angelis suis mandávit de te : \* ut custódiant te in ómnibus viis tuis.

<b>m</b> per, *	me. 11. Glory be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit. 12. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.
nue alternating sides	1. He that dwelleth in the aid of the most High, shall abide under the protection of the God of heaven.
r	2. He shall say to the Lord: Thou art my protector and my
r.	refuge: my God, I will trust in
fúgium <b>me</b> um : *	him. 3. For he hath delivered me from the snare of the hunters:
ntium, *	<ul> <li>and from the sharp word.</li> <li>4. He will overshadow thee with his shoulders: and under his wings shalt thou be hopeful.</li> <li>5. His truth shall compass thee with a shield: thou shalt not be afraid of the terror of the night.</li> <li>6. Of the arrow that flieth in the day, of the business that walketh about in the dark: of invasion, or of the noonday</li> </ul>
	devil. 7. A thousand shall fall at thy side, and ten thousand at thy right hand: but it shall not come nigh thee. 8. But thou shalt consider with thy eyes: and shalt see the re- ward of the wicked. 9. Because thou, O Lord, art my hope: thou hast made the
<i>lo</i> <b>tu</b> o.	most High thy refuge. 10. There shall no evil come to thee: nor shall the scourge come near thy dwelling. 11. For he hath given his angels charge over thee, to keep thee in all thy ways.

9. In peace in the selfsame, I

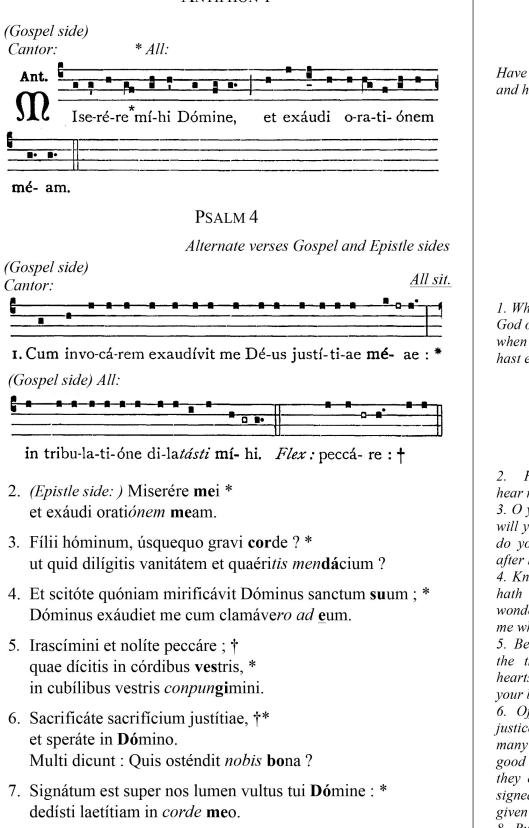
10. For thou, O Lord,

singularly in hope hast settled

will sleep and I will rest:

#### PSALMODY

#### ANTIPHON 1



8. A fructu fruménti, vini et olei **su**i, \* mult*ipli*cati sunt.

Have mercy upon me, O Lord and hearken unto my prayer.

1. When I called upon him, the God of my justice heard me: \* when I was in distress, thou hast enlarged me.

2. Have mercy on me and hear my prayer.

3. O ye sons of men, how long will you be dull of heart? Why do you love vanity, and seek after lying?

4. Know ye also that the Lord hath made his holy one wonderful: the Lord will hear me when I shall cry to him.

5. Be ye angry, and sin not: the things you say in your hearts, be sorry for them upon your beds.

6. Offer up the sacrifice of justice, and trust in the Lord: many say, Who showeth us good things? 7. The light of they countenance, O Lord, is signed upon us: Thou hast given gladness in my heart. 8. By the fruit of their corn, their wine, and oil, they are

multiplied.

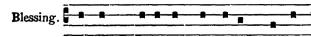
#### All stand for the beginning of Compline.

Lector:



X. Júbe dómne benedí-cere.

Officiant:



Nóctem qui-é-tam et fínem perféctum concédat nó-

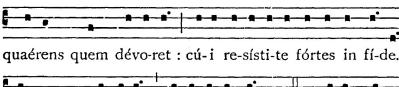
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bis Dóminus omnípotens. R/. A-men.



Lector: F Aátres : Sóbri- i estó-te, et vi-gi-lá-te : qui- a adver-

sá-ri-us véster di- ábo-lus, tamquam lé-o rúgi-ens, círcu-it,

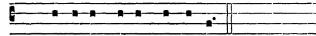


Tu autem Dómine mi-se-ré-re nó-bis. R. Deo grá-ti-as.

All make the sign of the cross as the Officiant sings:

🌹. Adju-tó-ri-um nóstrum in nómine Dómini.

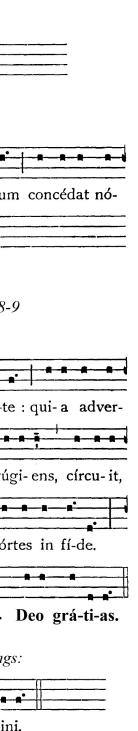
Congregation:



**R**. Qui fecit caelum et terram.

4

#### THE OFFICE OF COMPLINE



V. Pray, Sir, give a blessing.

May the Lord almighty grant us a peaceful night and a perfect end.

R. Amen.

Beloved, be sober, be watchful. for your adversary the devil prowls around like a roaring lion, seeking someone to devour. Resist him, firm in faith. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.

R. Thanks be to God.

*V. Our help is in the name of the Lord.* 

*R. Who made heaven and earth.* 

#### All make an examination of conscience.

#### Pater noster, altogether in silence.

PATER noster, qui es in caelis: sanctificétur nomen tuum; advéniat regnum tuum; fiat volúntas tua, sicut in caelo, et in terra. Panem nostrum cotidiánum da nobis hodie; et dimítte nobis débita nostra, sicut et nos dimíttimus debitóribus nostris; et ne nos indúcas in tentatiónem; sed líbera nos a malo.

#### *Officiant (bows\*) sings Confiteor recto tono, in a low voice:*

CONFITEOR Deo omnipoténti, beátae Maríae semper Vírgini, beáto Michaéli archángelo, beáto Joánni Baptístae, sanctis Apóstolis Petro et Paulo, ómnibus Sanctis et vobis fratres, quia peccávi nimis cogitatióne, verbo, et ópere: (striking breast three times) mea culpa, mea culpa, mea máxima culpa. Ideo precor beátam Maríam semper Vírginem, beátum Michaélem archángelum, beátum Joánnem Baptistam, sanctos apóstolos Petrum et Paulum, omnes Sanctos, et vos fratres, oráre pro me ad Dóminum Deum nostrum.

#### All reply, bowing\* towards the Officiant

#### *Congregation, sings recto tono:*

Misereátur tui omnípotens Deus, et, dimíssis peccátis tuis, perdúcat te ad vitam aetérnam.

#### Officiant: Amen.

All sing Confiteor recto tono, turning to the officiant at tibi and te.

#### *Congregation:*

(bowing\*) CONFITEOR Deo omnipoténti, beátae Maríae semper Vírgini, beáto Michaéli archángelo, beáto Joánni Baptístae, sanctis Apóstolis Petro et Paulo, ómnibus Sanctis et tibi Pater, quia peccávi nimis cogitatióne, verbo, et ópere: (striking breast three times) mea culpa, mea culpa, mea máxima culpa. Ideo precor beátam Maríam semper Vírginem, beátum Michaélem archángelum, beátum Joánnem Baptístam, sanctos Apóstolos Petrum et Paulum, omnes Sanctos, et te Pater, oráre pro me ad Dóminum Deum nostrum.

----- \* Each time bow, face the altar.

Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name; thy kingdom come, thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us; and lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil.

I confess to almighty God, to blessed Mary ever-virgin, to blessed Michael the archangel, to blessed John the Baptist, to the holy apostles Peter and Paul, to all the saints, and to you, brethren, that I have sinned exceedingly in thought, word, and deed: through my fault, through my fault, through my most grievous fault. Therefore I beseech blessed Mary ever virgin, blessed Michael the archangel, blessed John the Baptist, the holv apostles Peter and Paul, all the saints, and you, brethren, to pray to the Lord our God for me.

R. May almighty God have mercy on thee and having forgiven you your sins, bring you to life everlasting.

#### Amen.

I confess to almighty God, to blessed Mary ever-virgin, to blessed Michael the archangel, to blessed John the Baptist, to the holy apostles Peter and Paul, to all the saints, and to you, Father, that I have sinned exceedingly in thought, word, and deed: through my fault, through my fault, through my most grievous fault. Therefore I beseech blessed Mary ever virgin, blessed Michael the archangel, blessed John the Baptist, the holy apostles Peter and Paul, all the saints, and you, Father, to pray to the Lord our God for me.

#### Officiant:

Misereátur vestri omnípotens Deus, et, dimíssis peccátis tuis, perdúcat te ad vitam aetérnam.

Congregation: Amen. (All rise)

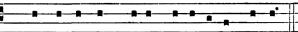
#### Officiant:

Indulgéntiam, \* absolutiónem, et remissiónem peccatórum nostrórum tríbuat nobis omnípotens et misericors Dóminus.

Congregation: Amen

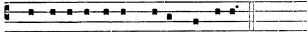
The sign of the cross is made on the heart.

Officiant:



V. Convérte nos Dé-us sa-lu-tá-ris nóster.

*Congregation:* 



R. Et avérte iram tuam a nobis.

The sign of the cross is made.





lú-ia.

May almighty God have mercy on you, and forgive you your sins, bring you to life everlasting.

R. Amen.

May the almighty and merciful Lord grant us pardon, absolution, and remission of our sins.

R. Amen.

Convert us, O God of our salvation.

*R.* And turn thine anger away from us.

V. O God, come to my assistance.

*R. O* Lord, make haste to help me. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen. Alleluia.