

# Capture the Flag - Computer Science Style

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## Equipment:

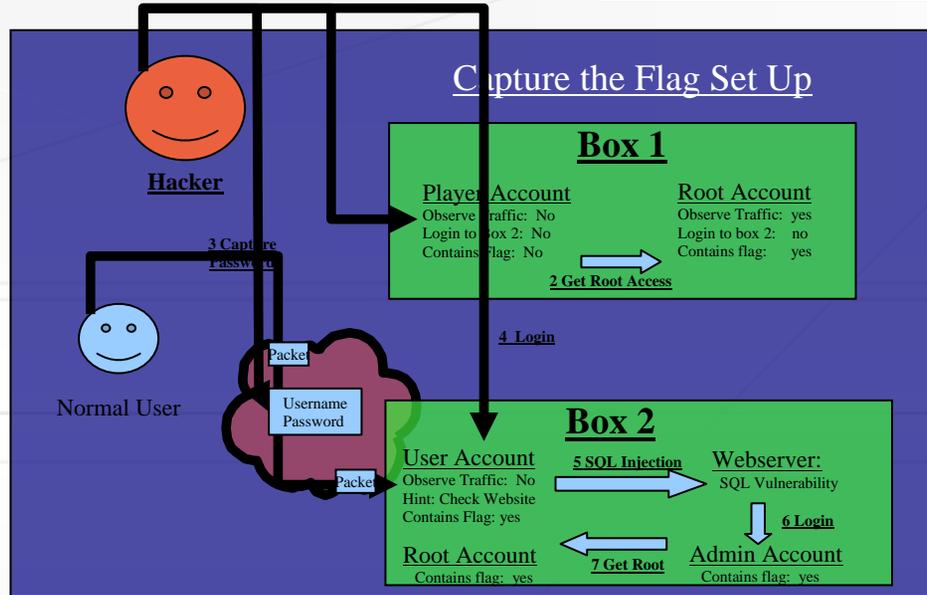
- Username
- Password
- IP Addresses of Each Box
- Hacking Laptop
- Auditor (Live OS)
- Teammates

## Future Work:

- An Annual *Front Range Capture the Flag – Computer Science Style*
- Tutorials on Security Concerns

## Set Up:

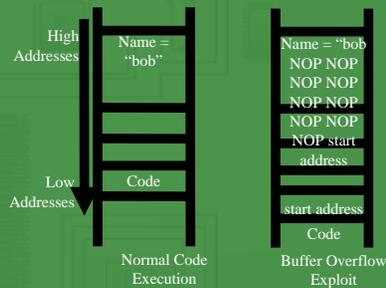
- Set up exploitable machines
- Allow students to crack, hack, and intercept traffic
- Students work in teams to earn flags



## Motivation:

- Teach students about security
- Learn what students know about security
- Interaction between Front Range Schools

## Buffer Overflow



### How a Buffer Overflow Works:

- Program Allocates Buffer Space
- Program inserts too large of data
- Overwrites Other Register
- Hacker can execute Code Remotely

## Lessons Learned:

- Use Strong Passwords (flag 1)
- Encrypt Traffic with SSL (Secure Socket Layer) (flag 2)
- Patch Software (flag 3)
- Good Software Design (flag 4)

## Attack Plan

### Login to Box 1:

- ssh or ftp into Box 1 with provided username and password
- 5 out of 5 teams completed this mission in less than 5 minutes

### Crack root Password: (1 flag)

- use a password cracker to decrypt an encrypted password file
- 5 out of 5 teams cracked the password in < 15 minutes

### Capture Username and Password Traffic:

- capture packets with username and password
- 5 out of 5 teams completed this mission in less than 10 minutes

### Login to Box 2: (1 flag)

- ssh or ftp into Box 2 with captured username and password
- 5 out of 5 teams completed this mission in less than 5 minutes

### Get Admin Password:

- implement an sql injection to obtain username and password
- 4 out of 5 teams completed this mission in less than 30 minutes

### Login to Admin Account: (1 flag)

- login to Admin Account with obtained username and password
- 4 out of 5 teams completed this mission in less than 5 minutes

### Get Root Access

- Successfully exploit vulnerable code with a Buffer Overflow
- 4 out of 5 teams completed this mission