

GAS COMBUSTION RETORTING
DETAILED RUN SUMMARY SHEET

18/3017012

Date 6-4-67

Purpose: *To determine quality and yield without dilution
gas passing thru 1 inch shale.*

| GENERAL | | SPENT SHALE PROPERTIES | |
|---|-----------|--|-------|
| Run No. | TRC 1041 | Fischer Assay, Gal/ton | 1.2 |
| Length, hours | 12 | Mineral CO ₂ , Wt % | 14.9 |
| Retort Type Number | RC-VII | Ash, Wt % | 82.8 |
| Oil Recovery System Number | C-1 | Carbon (total), Wt % | 6.84 |
| <i>7045</i> Total Raw Shale Charged, lbs. | 95.89 | Organic Carbon, Wt % | 2.77 |
| Bed Height above Dist., ft | 5 1/2' | Hydrogen (total), Wt % | 0.32 |
| Type Air Dist. | A0-7 | LIQUID PRODUCT PROPERTIES | |
| Bed Below Air Dist., ft | 6' | Oil, Wt % | 99.64 |
| RATES AND QUANTITIES | | Density, lb/gal | 7.762 |
| Raw Shale, lbs/(hr)(ft ²) | 289 | Gravity, API | 20.3 |
| Spent Shale, % of RS | 80.6 | Ash, Wt % | — |
| Liquid Product, lbs/hr | 1700.6 | PRODUCT GAS PROPERTIES | |
| Oil Collected, gal/ton RS | 24.9 | Water Vapor, lbs/MSCF(dry) | 8.4 |
| Air, SCF/ton RS (dry) | 4350 | Oil, lbs/MSCF(dry)** | 0.127 |
| Total Recycle*, SCF/ton RS(wet) | 14000 | Analysis (dry) | |
| Dilution, SCF/ton RS (wet) | 602 | CO ₂ , Vol % | 26.4 |
| Calc. Vent Gas SCF/ton RS(dry) | 5780 | O ₂ , Vol % | 0.5 |
| Gas Losses, SCF/ton RS(wet) | -48 | N ₂ + Argon, Vol % | 59.5 |
| Propane, SCF/ton RS | 7.8 | CH ₄ , Vol % | 2.4 |
| TEMPERATURES AND HEAT BALANCE | | CO, Vol % | 3.8 |
| Retort Offgas, °F | 135 | H ₂ , Vol % | 6.3 |
| Spent Shale, F | 575 | Other, Vol % | 1.1 |
| Raw Shale, °F | 82 | Gross Heating Value(calc), Btu/SCF | 63.7 |
| Recycle Gas Inlet, °F | 250 | Carbon (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry) | 10.1 |
| Dilution Gas Inlet, °F | 250 | Hydrogen (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry) | 0.68 |
| Air Inlet, °F | 146 | YIELDS AND BALANCES | |
| Retort Air Inlet, F | 146 | Oil Collected, Vol % RSFA | 82.0 |
| Heat of Comb. MBtu/ton RS | 401 | Oil in Gas**, Vol % RSFA | 0.3 |
| Heat Lost, MBtu/ton RS | -66 | Oil in Spent Shale, Vol % RSFA | 2.8 |
| RAW SHALE PROPERTIES | | Total Oil Meas., Vol % RSFA | 85.1 |
| Fischer Assay, gal/ton RS | 30.3 | Carbonate Decomposition, % | 30.6 |
| Oil, Wt % | 11.5 | Water Recovered, lb/ton RS | 80.8 |
| Water, Wt % | 1.3 | Ash Balance, % - As Measured | — |
| Gas, Wt % | 2.3 | Ash Balance, % - Assumed | 25100 |
| Mineral CO ₂ , Wt % | 17.3 | Overall Balance, % | 99.5 |
| Ash, Wt % | 66.7 | Carbon Balance, % - Organic | 92.5 |
| Moisture, Wt % (Uncrushed) | Est. 10 | Carbon Balance, % - Total | 94.9 |
| Carbon (Total), Wt % | 17.5 | Hydrogen Balance, % - Organic | 90.4 |
| Hydrogen (Total), Wt % | 1.92 | Hydrogen Balance, % - Total | 96.9 |
| Nominal Size Range, inches | 1/4" - 1" | Water Balance, % | 116.2 |
| 5 % passing thru | 0.263 | MISCELLANEOUS | |
| 98 % passing thru | 1.05 | Avg. Retort ΔP, in H ₂ O/ft | 0.41 |
| D _a | 0.679 | ΔP Above Air Dist., in H ₂ O/ft | 0.35 |
| D _v | 0.778 | NaCl Soln., Wt % | — |
| Line Burner °F Avg. | 483 | NaCl Rate, gal/ton RS | — |

Comments: *Carbon through all unit was on constant condition - decided to make transition from + dilution gas to no dilution. Fischer assay has increased - Vent on fair condition but some showing of temperatures*

*Measured Recycle + Dilution Gas

** Oil Mist + Condensibles to 75 °F

*** Rates are for moisture-free raw shale. All shale analyses are on a moisture-free basis.

Signed Earl S. Jones

DATE June 20, 1967

SW
5/6/97

//A100

2980, TRC1041 4-4-57

A. YIELDS

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| FAY | 3.201E 01 | DRYGAS | 5.721E 03 | HISTFA | 3.119E-01 |
| H2 | 3.642E 02 | OTHER | 6.359E 01 | UNPETO | 2.202E 00 |
| CH4 | 1.327E 02 | CO | 2.301E 01 | SSY | 3.056E 01 |
| CO | 2.197E 02 | CO2OFC | 3.052E 01 | WRO | 2.075E 01 |
| CO2 | 1.526E 03 | GILCOL | 2.485E 01 | | |

B. METERED GAS RATES

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| REGG | 1.338E 04 | DIL | 6.021E 02 | WVNETC | 6.847E 03 |
| AIR | 4.347E 03 | TRBOG | 1.393E 04 | TOP | 0.0 |

C. MOL WT & HEATING VALUE OF WENT GAS

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|
| WVWG | 2.864E 01 | HVGT | 3.623E 02 | WVDS | 3.051E 01 |
| BSTU | 6.370E 01 | | | | |

D. COMBUSTION PRODUCTS

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|--------|-----------|------|-----------|
| CO2C | 5.485E 02 | COG | 2.002E 02 | N2OC | 2.989E 01 |
| CHR | 9.321E 00 | COMBOP | 9.261E 00 | | |

E. MATERIAL IN

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----|-----------|-------|-----------|
| ORGCIN | 2.568E 02 | BSF | 2.294E 02 | ORH2O | 3.566E 01 |
| NATIN | 2.355E 03 | | | | |

F. MATERIAL OUT

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| ORCOVG | 3.011E 01 | COYFC | 5.643E 01 | UNPETN | 2.491E-01 |
| ORGCOL | 1.622E 02 | CH2V3 | 6.556E 00 | COKEN | 3.404E 00 |
| UNPETC | 8.239E 00 | ORH2OL | 2.141E 01 | ORCOLP | 6.329E 01 |
| ORCVGP | 1.175E 01 | ORCSSP | 1.743E 01 | HCOVGP | 2.409E 00 |

G. MATERIAL BALANCES

| | | | | | |
|-------|------------|------|-----------|-------|------------|
| OVALL | 2.953E 01 | ORH2 | 2.036E 01 | COBAL | 1.030E 02 |
| ASH | 0.0 | IC | 9.489E 01 | WATER | 1.152E 02 |
| ORGC | 9.247E 01 | IN2 | 9.690E 01 | GASL | -4.832E 01 |
| ASHB | -1.000E 00 | | | | |

H. HEAT IN

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|
| QCCMB | 4.008E 05 | QH2OC | 1.039E 04 | QAIR | 5.127E 03 |
| QPROP | 2.371E 01 | QCILC | 1.350E 04 | QCYL | 4.892E 04 |
| QSUMIN | 4.783E 05 | | | | |

I. HEAT OUT

| | | | | | |
|--------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|
| QMC02 | 1.715E 05 | QYFCO | 1.046E 05 | QH2OV | 5.315E 04 |
| QLIQ | 3.755E 03 | QOFGAS | 2.344E 04 | QSS | 1.083E 05 |
| QGASL | -5.147E 02 | IBLOSS | 0.0 | HEILOS | -6.557E 04 |
| QSUMOT | 4.783E 05 | | | | |

J. MISCELLANEOUS

| | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|
| ORCSS | 2.772E 03 | WFOIL | 1.269E-01 | TGL | 3.014E 03 |
| WPI | 3.375E 00 | WFO | 1.497E 01 | PROP | 7.227E 00 |

END MESSAGE

END OUTPUT

HEAT AND MATERIAL BALANCE FOR PILOT RETORTS - DATA SHEET

| LINE # | PROGRAM ID | ← USER IDENTIFICATION → | | | | | |
|--------|------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------------------|
| 0 | 2080, | TRC1041 | | 6-4-67 | | | |
| 1 | WRS | OLRS | TRS | B | MRS | ← RAW SHALE | |
| | 1.3 | 11.5 | 82 | -1 | 15981.7 | | |
| 2 | FA | GRS | CORS | XA | | | |
| | 30.3 | 2.3 | 17.3 | 55.22 | | | |
| 3 | ASRS | CRS | HRS | BP | TOG | | |
| | 66.7 | 17.5 | 1.92 | 24.34 | 135 | | |
| 4 | CRA | MFA | TA | PA | WA | LBHL | ← AIR |
| | 580.1 | 1.0 | 146 | 112 | 0.14 | 0 | |
| 5 | CRRG | MFRG | TRG | PRG | CRTG | MFTG | ← RECYCLE A TOTAL GAS |
| | 173.3 | 1.0 | 250 | 75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 6 | CRDG | MFDG | TDG | PDG | | | ← DILUTION G |
| | 0.8 | 129.5 | 250 | 23 | | | |
| 7 | P | TP | PP | W | N | | ← PROPANE A NUCLEATING AGENT |
| | 1.2 | 0.4 | 129.0 | 161.4 | 0.0 | | |
| 8 | WSS | OLSS | GSS | SS | | | ← SPENT SHALE |
| | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | | |
| 9 | COSS | ASSS | CSS | HSS | TSS | | |
| | 14.9 | 82.8 | 6.24 | 0.32 | 575 | | |
| 10 | OILLP | COL | HOL | DOL | WLP | | ← LIQUID PRODUCT |
| | 1541.2 | 84.1 | 11.1 | 7.762 | 159.4 | | |
| 11 | CRVG | MFVG | .TVG | WG | OILM | M | ← VENT GAS |
| | 1048.8 | 1.0 | 250 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | |
| 12 | CG | H | COOG | OG | NG | | |
| | 10.1 | 0 | 26.4 | 0.5 | 59.5 | | |
| 13 | MEG | COG | MHG | OTG | HG | | |
| | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 0.68 | | |
| 14 | CRVP | VPMF | TVP | PVP | | | ← VENT PURGE |
| | 5.1 | 1.83 | 143 | 179 | | | |
| 15 | TVPC | VPOIL | VPW | GL | | | |
| | 75 | 556 | 6.8 | 87.0 | | | |

OPTIONS:

1. B Enter "1" to Calculate with Spent Shale Rate and Ash Analyses,
Or "0" to Calculate with Measured Rates,
Or "-1" to Calculate with Raw Shale Rate and Ash Analyses.
2. M Enter "1" to Calculate with Measured Moisture and Mist,
Or "0" to Calculate from Vent Purge Data.
3. H Enter "1" to Calculate using Retort #2,
Or "0" to Calculate using Retort #3.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

TRC1041

Date Sampled 6-4-67

Run No. 4640-19

Sample Time: RS 1715; SS _____

FISCHER ASSAY

RAW SHALE SPENT SHALE

RETORT SHALE MOISTURE

Est. 1.0 wt %

RAW SHALE FISCHER ASSAY MOISTURE

0.54 wt %

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| <u>30.1</u> | <u>1.2</u> | Gal/Ton |
| <u>.910</u> | <u>—</u> | S.G., g/ml |
| <u>11.4</u> | <u>0.48</u> | Oil, wt % |
| <u>1.8</u> | <u>0.45</u> | Water, wt % |
| <u>84.5</u> | <u>98.6</u> | Sp. Shale, wt % |
| <u>2.3</u> | <u>0.5</u> | Gas & Loss, wt % |
| <u>56.19AT</u> | <u>None</u> | COKING TENDENCY |

MINERAL CO₂

17.2 14.9 wt %

ASH (SHALE)

66.4 82.8 wt %

MOISTURE

0.38 0.11 wt %

CARBON

17.4 6.84 wt %

HYDROGEN

1.91 0.32 wt %

BENZENE EXTRACTABLES

— — wt %

SHALE RICHNESS DISTRIBUTION
(See attached graph)

SCREEN ANALYSIS
(See back of this sheet)

All results are "as received" unless noted. "Moisture" designates the moisture content of the -48 mesh material used for "Ash", "Mineral CO₂", "Carbon", and "Hydrogen". The "FA Moisture" is for the sample used for the Fischer Assay.

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUN 9 1967

CHECKED BY PCP

OSRC-12A

Revised 6/20/66

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

TKC1041

Date Sampled 6-4-67

Run No. ~~111-9~~

LIQUID PRODUCTS

D3 PUMPOUT

T3 PUMPOUT

| | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| WATER, wt % | <u>0.36</u> | | | | | |
| GRAVITY, °API | <u>20.3</u> | | | | | |

OIL ASH, wt %

DISTILLATION (See attached sheet - OSRC-24)

VENT PURGE PRODUCT

OIL WT, g 666.7
 WATER VOL, ml 22.0
 GRAVITY OIL, °API 42.3

VENT GAS

MAJOR COMPONENTS

C₁ thru C₄, plus n-Pentane

| | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------|
| CO ₂ | <u>26.4</u> | vol % |
| O ₂ | <u>0.5</u> | " |
| N ₂ | <u>58.8</u> | " |
| CH ₄ | <u>2.4</u> | " |
| CO | <u>3.8</u> | " |
| H ₂ | <u>6.3</u> | " |
| Ar | <u>0.7</u> | " |
| Others | <u>2.1</u> | " |

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| CH ₄ | _____ | vol % |
| C ₂ H ₄ -C ₂ H ₆ | _____ | " |
| C ₃ H ₈ | _____ | " |
| C ₃ H ₆ | _____ | " |
| i C ₄ H ₁₀ | _____ | " |
| n C ₄ H ₁₀ | _____ | " |
| ∅C ₃ H ₆ | _____ | " |
| n C ₅ H ₁₂ | _____ | " |

CARBON, 10.7 lbs/MSCFDG

HYDROGEN, 0.68 lbs/MSCFDG

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUN 6 1967

CHECKED BY PCP

SCREEN ANALYSIS DATA SHEET (TY-LAB)

RUN NO. TA C 1041 / ~~C 1040~~ SAMPLE NO. 9 DATE 6-4-67

UNIT Retort DESCRIPTION TY Lab

APPROX. SHALE SIZE 1/2 - 1" SHAKING TIME 10 min ANALYSIS BY Stratton & Smith

TOTAL SAMPLE WT. GROSS 85.1 - TARE 7.2 = NET 77.9

| SCREEN SIZE | | | WEIGHTS | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------|------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|
| SCREENS REQD. | OPENING SIZE | MESH | GROSS LBS. | TARE LBS. | NET WT. RETAINED | SCREEN SIZE | D _i * | 1/D _i | % RETAINED | CUM. % RETAINED | % PASSING |
| | 4.25 | | | | | 4.25 | | | | | |
| | 3.00 | | | | | 3.00 | (3.125) | (0.3200) | | | |
| | 2.50 | | | | | 2.50 | (2.625) 2.750 | (0.3809) 0.3636 | | | |
| | 2.00 | | | | | 2.00 | 2.250 | 0.4444 | | | |
| | 1.50 | | | | | 1.50 | 1.750 | 0.5714 | | | |
| | 1.05 | | 27.3 | 19.2 | 8.1 | 1.05 | (1.087) 1.275 | (0.9199) 0.7843 | 10.40 | | 89.61 |
| | 0.742 | | 60.6 | 20.5 | 40.1 | 0.742 | 0.896 | 1.116 | 51.48 | | 38.13 |
| | 0.525 | | 35.6 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 0.525 | 0.634 | 1.577 | 21.95 | | 16.18 |
| | 0.371 | | 25.1 | 19.3 | 5.8 | 0.371 | 0.448 | 2.232 | 7.45 | | 8.73 |
| | 0.263 | 3 | 22.6 | 19.3 | 4.3 | 0.263 | 0.317 | 3.154 | 5.51 | | 3.22 |
| | 0.185 | 4 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 1.2 | 0.185 | 0.224 | 4.464 | 1.54 | | 1.68 |
| | 0.131 | 6 | 19.5 | 19.3 | .2 | 0.131 | 0.158 | 6.329 | 0.26 | | 1.42 |
| | 0.093 | 8 | 20.5 | 20.4 | .1 | 0.093 | 0.112 | 8.928 | 0.13 | 98.72 | 1.29 |
| | 0.065 | 10 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 0 | 0.065 | | | 0.00 | | 1.29 |
| | PAN | | 21.8 | 20.9 | .9 | PAN | | | 1.16 | | 0.13 |
| TOTAL ON SCREENS AND PAN | | | | | 77.8 | LOSS | | | 0.13 | | 0.00 |
| LOSS (BY DIFFERENCE) | | | | | .1 | TOTAL | | | 100.01 | | |
| TOTAL SAMPLE WEIGHT | | | | | 77.9 | | | | | | |

* NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES SHOULD BE USED WHEN THESE SCREEN SIZES REPRESENT THE TOP OF THE SHALE SIZE RANGE.

REMARKS: _____

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|--|
| $\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$ | 0.76932 | $\sum_{+8m}^m X_i$ | |
| $1/\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$ | 1.45321 | $\sum_{+8m}^m X_i / D_i$ | |
| D _a | 0.67932 | $\sum_{+8m}^m X_i D_i$ | |
| D _v | 0.77828 | | |

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