CONTENTS

A Synopsis of the Responses Received by the Department of the Interior in Answer to Secretary Udall's Request for Suggestions on the Development of Oil Shale on the Public Lands
   John M. Kelly ........................................... 1

Oil from Rock — The Gas-Combustion Process
   Boyd Guthrie, Sr. ........................................ 7
   Retorting in General .................................... 8
   Bureau of Mines Retorting Studies .................... 9
   Development of the Gas-Combustion Process .......... 10
   Gas Combustion Pilot Plants ........................... 12
   Process Variables ...................................... 14
   Mist Formation ......................................... 15
   General Comments ...................................... 17

Conversion of Oil Shale to Refined Products
   Harold E. Carver ....................................... 19
   Mining .................................................... 20
   Retorting ................................................ 21
   Refining ................................................ 25

Retorting Oil Shale Underground — Problems and Possibilities
   Bruce F. Grant .......................................... 39
   The Basic Concept ...................................... 39
   First Field Tests ...................................... 39
   Present Status of Process ................................ 44
   Sinclair's Present Program ............................. 46

Some Characteristic Properties of Colorado Oil Shale Which May Influence In Situ Processing
   V. Dean Allred ........................................... 47
   Permeability Considerations ............................ 51
   Spontaneous Ignition Temperature .................... 52
   Time-Temperature Considerations ..................... 57
   Some Effects of Pressure on Retorting ................. 70
   Summary ................................................ 73
Bureau of Mines Oil-Shale Research

H. M. Thorne ................................................. 77
Oil-Shale Research Program ................................. 77
Characteristics of the Green River Oil Shales .............. 77
Composition of Kerogen and Oil Shale ....................... 80
Oil-Shale Conversion Research ............................. 84
Shale-Oil Conversion Research ............................. 86
Summary ...................................................... 87

Oil Shale Development Handicapped by Government Indecision

The Hon. Wayne N. Aspinall .................................. 91

Memorandum of President Lyndon B. Johnson Concerning
Lease Agreement ............................................... 98

News Story Concerning Lease Agreement .................... 101

Some Oil Shale Problems — 1964

John H. East, Jr ................................................. 103

Foreign Oil Shale Industries and Their Influence on United
States Oil Shale Development

Russell J. Cameron ............................................. 109
Country High Lights .......................................... 109
The Nature of a United States Oil Shale Industry .......... 112
Mining .......................................................... 113
Retorting ....................................................... 114
Refining ......................................................... 118
Conclusion ...................................................... 118

Oil Shale and the Depletion Allowance

John B. Tweedy ................................................ 119

Status of Unpatented Claims

Richard M. Schmidt, Jr ......................................... 125

Physical Background — Oil Shale

Frank C. Cooley ............................................... 135
Political Subdivisions ........................................ 148
Electric Power ................................................. 148

Geology and Oil-Shale Resources of the Green River Formation

John R. Donnell ................................................ 153